The Past continuous= الماضي المتواصل

الماضي المتواصل هو زمن في الماضي مركّب من فعل be في الماضي البسيط والفعل الرّئيسي في ال infinitive مع ال ing.
عند تصريف أغلب أفعال هاتهي المجموعة نصرّف فعل be في الماضي البسيط ثمّ نضيف ing إلى آخر الفعل. مثال:

cook = يطبخ	talk = يتحدث	think = يفكر	wait = ينتظر
i was cooking	i was talking	i was thinking	i was waiting
he was cooking	he was talking	he was thinking	he was waiting
she was cooking	she was talking	she was thinking	she was waiting
you were cooking	you were talking	you were thinking	you were thinking
we were cooking	we were talking	we were thinking	we were waiting
they were cooking	they were talking	they were thinking	they were waiting

هناك بعظ الأفعال نقوم ببعظ التغييرات عنها عند تصريفها في الماضي المتواصل : Spelling changes
كل الأفعال التي تنتهي بحرف e واحد في ال infinitve form نحذف حرف ال e من آخر الفعل ثمّ نظيف ing
ماعدى فعل be نترك حرف e أي نتكب being
مثال: believe ==> believing , bake==> baking, take==> taking ,love==> loving

هناك بعظ الأفعال اللّتي تنتهي بحرفي ie نحذف حرفي ال ie ونغيرهما ب حرف y ثم نظيف ing إلى آخر الفعل
مثال: die ==>dying , lie==> lying, tie==>tying

إذى كان الفعل ينتهي ب (consonant + vowel + consonant) نظاعف الحرف الأخير في الفعل
ثمّ نظيف ing إلى آخر الفعل ماعدى الفعال التنتهي ب حرف w أو x أو y نظيف فقط ing إلى آخر الفعل."short vowl"
مثال: play ==> playing , blow==>blowing ,fix==>fixing, fit==>fitting , sit==> sitting

نستعمل الماضي المتواصل في حالات متعددة
الحالة الأولى : عندما نريد الحديث عن عمل قمنا به في الماضي عند زمن محدد.
مثال: البارحة عند الساعة 6 صباحا كنت أراجع دروسي=Yesterday at 6 am I was reviewing my lessons
At midnight, we were still driving through the desert =
عند منتصف الليل، كنا لا نزال نقودالسيارة عبر الصحراء
الحالة الثانية :التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي:
عندما يكون هناك فعل أول قائم ويقع فعل ثاني وينتهي هذا الفعل الثاني بينما مازال الفعل الأول متواصل
لاحظ أنّ الفعل الأول أي الفعل القائم يقع تصريفه في الماضي المتواصل أمّا الفعل الثاني يقع تصريفه في الماضي البسيط
مثال: كنت أشاهد التلفاز عندما هاتفتني = i was watching TV when you called me
كنت أتناول غدائي لما جاء صالح. = i was eating my lunch when Saleh came
هم كانوا ناميين لمّا أنا جِأت = They were sleeping when I arrived
الحالة الثالثة: التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي: لما نتحدث عن فعلين أو أكثر وقعوا في نفس الوقة.
When I was watching the football match, my sister was listening to music on the radio =
عندما كنت أشاهد مباراة كرة القدم كانت أختي تستمع إلى الموسقة في المذياع.
الحالة الرابعة: التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي: لما نريد أن نعطي فكرة عن عمل ما كان يتكر بإستمرار وهو مقلق
وذاك بإستعمال كلمات مثل "دائما = always " وكلمة " بِاستِمرار = "constantly
هي كانت دائما تأتي إلى القسم متأخرة = She was always coming to class late
هو كان يتكلم بإستمرار فيزعج كل واحد = He was constantly talking. He annoyed everyone.
كيف نبني الجمل السلبية في الماضي المتواصل.

Long form	Short form
I was not playing football when He came.	I wasn't playing football when He came.
He, She, It: was not playing football when I came.	He wasn't playing football when I came.
We were not playing football when my father came.	We weren't playing football when my father came.

إذا أردنا أن نسأل في ال past continuous عن القيام بفعل ما نبدء السّؤال ب was أو were
هل أنت كنت تستمع لمّا هو كان يتحدث؟ =Were you listening while he was talking?
ماذا أت كنت تفعل عندما كنت تنتظر؟= What were you doing while you were waiting

infinitive	Past progressive/continuous = الماضي المتواصل			
be	i,He,She, it: **was**	being	You, We, They:	**were** being
have	i,He,She, it: **was**	having	You, We, They:	**were** having
do	i,He,She, it: **was**	doing	You, We, They:	**were** doing
say	i,He,She, it: **was**	saying	You, We, They:	**were** saying
go	i,He,She, it: **was**	going	You, We, They:	**were** going
get	i,He,She, it: **was**	getting	You, We, They:	**were** getting
make	i,He,She, it: **was**	making	You, We, They:	**were** making
know	i,He,She, it: **was**	knowing	You, We, They:	**were** knowing
think	i,He,She, it: **was**	thinking	You, We, They:	**were** thinking
take	i,He,She, it: **was**	taking	You, We, They:	**were** taking
see	i,He,She, it: **was**	seeing	You, We, They:	**were** seeing
come	i,He,She, it: **was**	coming	You, We, They:	**were** coming
want	i,He,She, it: **was**	wanting	You, We, They:	**were** wanting
look	i,He,She, it: **was**	looking	You, We, They:	**were** looking
use	i,He,She, it: **was**	using	You, We, They:	**were** using
find	i,He,She, it: **was**	finding	You, We, They:	**were** finding
give	i,He,She, it: **was**	giving	You, We, They:	**were** giving
tell	i,He,She, it: **was**	telling	You, We, They:	**were** telling
work	i,He,She, it: **was**	working	You, We, They:	**were** working
call	i,He,She, it: **was**	calling	You, We, They:	**were** calling
try	i,He,She, it: **was**	trying	You, We, They:	**were** trying
ask	i,He,She, it: **was**	asking	You, We, They:	**were** asking
need	i,He,She, it: **was**	needing	You, We, They:	**were** needing
feel	i,He,She, it: **was**	feeling	You, We, They:	**were** feeling
become	i,He,She, it: **was**	becoming	You, We, They:	**were** becoming
leave	i,He,She, it: **was**	leaving	You, We, They:	**were** leaving
put	i,He,She, it: **was**	putting	You, We, They:	**were** putting
mean	i,He,She, it: **was**	meaning	You, We, They:	**were** meaning
keep	i,He,She, it: **was**	keeping	You, We, They:	**were** keeping
let	i,He,She, it: **was**	letting	You, We, They:	**were** letting
begin	i,He,She, it: **was**	begining	You, We, They:	**were** begining
seem	i,He,She, it: **was**	seeming	You, We, They:	**were** seeming
help	i,He,She, it: **was**	helping	You, We, They:	**were** helping
talk	i,He,She, it: **was**	talking	You, We, They:	**were** talking
turn	i,He,She, it: **was**	turning	You, We, They:	**were** turning
start	i,He,She, it: **was**	starting	You, We, They:	**were** starting
show	i,He,She, it: **was**	showing	You, We, They:	**were** showing
hear	i,He,She, it: **was**	hearing	You, We, They:	**were** hearing
play	i,He,She, it: **was**	playing	You, We, They:	**were** playing
run	i,He,She, it: **was**	running	You, We, They:	**were** running
move	i,He,She, it: **was**	moving	You, We, They:	**were** moving
like	i,He,She, it: **was**	liking	You, We, They:	**were** liking
live	i,He,She, it: **was**	living	You, We, They:	**were** living
believe	i,He,She, it: **was**	believing	You, We, They:	**were** believing
hold	i,He,She, it: **was**	holding	You, We, They:	**were** holding
bring	i,He,She, it: **was**	bringing	You, We, They:	**were** bringing
happen	i,He,She, it: **was**	happening	You, We, They:	**were** happening
write	i,He,She, it: **was**	writing	You, We, They:	**were** writing
provide	i,He,She, it: **was**	providing	You, We, They:	**were** providing
sit	i,He,She, it: **was**	sitting	You, We, They:	**were** sitting

stand	i,He,She, it:	was	standing	You, We, They: were standing
lose	i,He,She, it:	was	losing	You, We, They: were losing
pay	i,He,She, it:	was	paying	You, We, They: were paying
meet	i,He,She, it:	was	meeting	You, We, They: were meeting
include	i,He,She, it:	was	including	You, We, They: were including
continue	i,He,She, it:	was	continuing	You, We, They: were continuing
set	i,He,She, it:	was	setting	You, We, They: were setting
learn	i,He,She, it:	was	learning	You, We, They: were learning
change	i,He,She, it:	was	changing	You, We, They: were changing
lead	i,He,She, it:	was	leading	You, We, They: were leading
understand	i,He,She, it:	was	understanding	You, We, They: were understanding
watch	i,He,She, it:	was	watching	You, We, They: were watching
follow	i,He,She, it:	was	following	You, We, They: were following
stop	i,He,She, it:	was	stopping	You, We, They: were stopping
create	i,He,She, it:	was	creating	You, We, They: were creating
speak	i,He,She, it:	was	speaking	You, We, They: were speaking
read	i,He,She, it:	was	reading	You, We, They: were reading
allow	i,He,She, it:	was	allowing	You, We, They: were allowing
add	i,He,She, it:	was	adding	You, We, They: were adding
spend	i,He,She, it:	was	spending	You, We, They: were spending
grow	i,He,She, it:	was	growing	You, We, They: were growing
open	i,He,She, it:	was	opening	You, We, They: were opening
walk	i,He,She, it:	was	walking	You, We, They: were walking
win	i,He,She, it:	was	winning	You, We, They: were winning
offer	i,He,She, it:	was	offering	You, We, They: were offering
remember	i,He,She, it:	was	remembering	You, We, They: were remembering
love	i,He,She, it:	was	loving	You, We, They: were loving
consider	i,He,She, it:	was	considering	You, We, They: were considering
appear	i,He,She, it:	was	appearing	You, We, They: were appearing
buy	i,He,She, it:	was	buying	You, We, They: were buying
wait	i,He,She, it:	was	waiting	You, We, They: were waiting
serve	i,He,She, it:	was	serving	You, We, They: were serving
die	i,He,She, it:	was	dying	You, We, They: were dying
send	i,He,She, it:	was	sending	You, We, They: were sending
expect	i,He,She, it:	was	expecting	You, We, They: were expecting
build	i,He,She, it:	was	building	You, We, They: were building
stay	i,He,She, it:	was	staying	You, We, They: were staying
fall	i,He,She, it:	was	falling	You, We, They: were falling
cut	i,He,She, it:	was	cutting	You, We, They: were cutting
reach	i,He,She, it:	was	reaching	You, We, They: were reaching
kill	i,He,She, it:	was	killing	You, We, They: were killing
remain	i,He,She, it:	was	remaining	You, We, They: were remaining
suggest	i,He,She, it:	was	suggesting	You, We, They: were suggesting
raise	i,He,She, it:	was	raising	You, We, They: were raising
pass	i,He,She, it:	was	passing	You, We, They: were passing
sell	i,He,She, it:	was	selling	You, We, They: were selling
require	i,He,She, it:	was	requiring	You, We, They: were requiring
report	i,He,She, it:	was	reporting	You, We, They: were reporting
decide	i,He,She, it:	was	deciding	You, We, They: were deciding
pull	i,He,She, it:	was	pulling	You, We, They: were pulling