# **Chapter3: Subject prononous**

## Word list

أنا = ا

هو = He

هي = She

تلك = It

أنتَ / أنتِ/أنتما / أنتمَ /أنتنَ You = أنتَ الله أ

نحن = We

هما/هم /هنّ = They

# Subject pronouns = الضمائر

# ضمائر اللغة العربية هي الكلمات التالية:

ضمائر المتكلم: أنا، نحن

ضمائر المخاطَب أنتَ، أنتِ، أنتم، أنتن

ضمائر الغائب: هو، هي، هما، هن، هم

# أمًا ضمائر اللّغة الإنقليزية هي الكلمات التالية:

I, He, She, It, We, You, They

اً نا = ا هو = He هي = She قي = She الله = It أنتَ / أنتِ/أنتما / أنتم /أنتنَ You = نحن = We نحن = They

# ملاحظات= Notes لاحظ أن ضمير You يساوي في العربية أنت التابية

لاحظ أن ضمير They يساوي في العربية

# **Word list** تکلم = Speak انا أتكلم = speak هو يتكلم = He speaks She speaks = هي تتكلم It speaks = تلك تتكلم We speak = نحن نكتلم You speak = أنتَ تتكلم They speak = هم يتكلمون کتب = write أنا أكتب = write هو يكتب = He writes هی تکتب = She writes الله تکتب = It writes نحن نكتب = We write You write = أنتَ تكتب They write = هم يكتبون فكر = think أنَّا أفكر = I think He thinks = هويفكر هى تفكر = She thinks It thinks = تلك تفكر نحن نفكر = We think أنتَ تفكر = You think هُمْ يفكرون = They think قَراً = Read أَنَا أَقْرَأَ = I read He reads = هو يقرأ هى تقرأ = She reads الله تقرأ = It reads نحن نَقْرَأ = We read You read = أنتَ تقرأ

هُمْ يَقْرُونُ وَنَ = They read

# کیف نستعل subject pronouns ؟

نستعمل subject pronouns مع كلمات مختلفت مثل كلمات النعت و الحال والأفعال وإلى غيرذالك. مثال عن كيف نستعمل هاذه الضمائر مع الأفعال: أنا أكتب, هو يتكلم, هُمْ يَقْرَؤُونَ, أَنْتُمْ تَفكرون

تکلم = Speak	write = کتب
أنا أتكلم = I speak	أنا أكتب = write
هو يتكلم  = He speaks	هو یکتب = He writes
هي نتكلم   = She speak	هي تكتب  = <b>She</b> write
نڭ تتكلم	تلك تكتب  = It writes
نحن نکتلم  =  We speak	نحن نکتب =  We write
أنتَ تتكلم  = You speak	
أنتِ تتكلمين = You speak	اُنتِ تکتبي =  You write
iنتما تتکلمان = You speak	أنتما تكتبان = You write
أنتم تكلمون = You speak	أنتم تكتبون =   You write
أنتنُ تتكلمن  = You speak	أَنتنُّ تكتبن =  You write
هما یتکلمان = They speak	هما یتکتبان = They write
هما تتكلمان = They speak	هما تتکتبان = They write
هم یتکلمون = They speak	هم یکتبون =  They write
هن يتكلمن  =  They speak	هن تکتبن =  They write
	_
فکر = think	قَرَأ = Read
<mark>فکر = think</mark> اَنَا اَفکر = I think	<mark>قَرَأ = Read =</mark> اثنا أقرَأ = I read
ف <mark>کر = think</mark> اَنَا اَفکر = I think هویفکر = <b>He</b> thinks	<mark>قَرَأ = Read</mark> أَنَا أَقْرَأ = I read هو يقرأ = He reads
فكر = think النّا افكر = I think هويفكر = He thinks هي نفكر = She thinks	قراً = Read النَّا أَقْرَا = I read هو يقرأ = He reads هي نقرأ = She reads
فكر = think انًا أفكر = I think هويفكر = He thinks هي تفكر = She thinks تلك تفكر = It thinks	قراً = Read النَّا أَقْرَاً = I read هو يقراً = He reads هي تقراً = She reads تلك تقراً = It reads
think =       فكر         I think =       الك افكر         I thinks =       الك تفكر         She thinks =       الله تفكر         It thinks =       الك تفكر         We think =       الك تفكر	النَّا اَقْرَا = Read النَّا اَقْرَا = I read هو يقرأ = He reads هي نقرأ = She reads تلك نقرأ = It reads نحن نَقْرًا = We read
think =       فكر         It think =       الّا أفكر         Action II       He thinks =         Action II       She thinks =         It thinks =       It thinks =         It think =       It think =	Read =       قرأ         I read =       الفرأ         It reads =       الفراء         She reads =       الف تقرأ         It reads =       المحن نقرأ         We read =       المنت نقرأ         You read =       المنت نقرأ
think =       فكر         I think =       انّا أفكر         Ae يفكر =       She thinks =         هي تفكر =       It thinks =         ندن نفكر =       You think =         أنتَ تفكر ين       You think =         You think =       انت تفكر ين	Read =       اَلَا اَقْرَا =       Reads =       الَّا اَقْرَا =       I reads =       الَّا اَقْرَا =       She reads =       It reads =       It reads =       It read =       <
think =       فكر         I think =       الك افكر         Ae use        She thinks =         Asymptotic        She thinks =         It thinks =       It thinks =         نحن نفكر =       You think =         آنت تفكر use think =       You think =         You think =       You think =         Itimal isaction =       You think =	Read =       اَلَا أَقْرَأ =       Reads =       الَّا أَقْرَأ =         المو يقرأ =       She reads =       المحي تقرأ =       It reads =       المحن تقرأ =       We read =       المحن تقرأ =       You read =       المحت تقرئين =       You read =       You rea
think =       فكر         I think =       الك افكر         Aegus        She thinks =         Asymptotic        She thinks =         It thinks =       It thinks =         نحن نفكر =       You think =         It thinks        You think =         It think        You think =         It think        You think =         You think        You think =         You think        You think =	Read =       قرأ         I read =       انّا اقْرَأ =         Ae يقرأ =       She reads =         الله تقرأ =       She read =         الله تقرأ =       You read =         النت تقرئين =       You read =         النتما تقرأن =       You read =         You read =       النتما تقرؤون =         You read =       النتما تقرؤون =
think =       فكر         I think =       الك افكر =         Ae guis          He thinks =         Ae guis          She thinks =         August          She thinks =         It thinks          We think =         It it think          You think =         You think          You think =         You think          You think =         You think          You think =	Read =       اَلَا اَقْرَا =       Reads =       اَلَا اَقْرَا =       I reads =       المو يقرأ =       She reads =       المو يقرأ =       She reads =       It reads =       It reads =       It read =       <
think =       فكر         It hink =       الا افكر         Aegis =       الا الفك المحلة         Aegis =       She thinks =         Aegis =       It thinks =         It thinks =       It thinks =         It think =       It think = </th <th>Read =       اَلْمُواً         I read =       القاقراً         المو يقرأ =       She reads         المي تقرأ =       She reads         المن تقرأ =       We read =         المن تقرأ =       You read =         المن تقرئين =       You read =         المن تقرأ =       They read =</th>	Read =       اَلْمُواً         I read =       القاقراً         المو يقرأ =       She reads         المي تقرأ =       She reads         المن تقرأ =       We read =         المن تقرأ =       You read =         المن تقرئين =       You read =         المن تقرأ =       They read =
think =       فكر         I think =       الك افكر =         Ae gub A       She thinks =         Ae gub A       She thinks =         Ae gub A       It thinks =         It thinks =       It thinks =         It think =       It think =         You think =       It think =         You think =       You think =         You think =       It think =         Abal ubclot       They think =         They think =       They think =	Read =       اَنَا اَقْرَا =       I read =       اَنَا اَقْرَا =       I reads =       اهو يقرأ =       She reads =       الله يقرأ =       She reads =       الله يقرأ =       It reads =       الله يقرأ =       You read =       الله يقرأ =       They read =       Abal يقرأ =       They read = <th< th=""></th<>
think =       فكر         It hink =       الا افكر         Aegis =       الا الفك المحلة         Aegis =       She thinks =         Aegis =       It thinks =         It thinks =       It thinks =         It think =       It think = </th <th>Read =       اَلْنَا اَقْرَا =       I read =       اَلْنَا اَقْرَا =       I reads =       المو يقرأ =       She reads =       المو يقرأ =       She reads =       It reads =       It reads =       It reads =       It read =</th>	Read =       اَلْنَا اَقْرَا =       I read =       اَلْنَا اَقْرَا =       I reads =       المو يقرأ =       She reads =       المو يقرأ =       She reads =       It reads =       It reads =       It reads =       It read =

#### Word list exercise1

وصل = arrive

he arrives = هو يصل

you arrive = أنتم تصلون

بدأ = begin

he begins = هو بيدأ

هم بيدأون = they begin

يلوم = blame

هي تلوم = she blames

هما يلومان = they blame

کسّر = break

it breaks = تلك تكسر

you break = أنتن تكسرن

إتصل = call

أنا أتصل = I call

she calls = هي تتصل

الله they call = هن يتصلن

غيّر = change

he changes = هو يغيّر

you change = أنتما تغيّران

اختار = choose

he chooses = هو يختار

هم يختارون = they choose

قارن = compare

he compares = هو يقارن

أنتم تقارنون = you compare

# التمرين عدد1 Subject pronouns: أكتب مكان النقاط الضمير المناسب

وصل = arrive	برا = pegin	یلوم = blame	کستر = break
أنا اصل = arrive	i begin = أبدأ	أنا ألوم = blame	i break = أكسرأ
he arrives = هو يصل	هو يبدأ = he begins	هو يلوم = blames	he breaks = يكسر
هي تصل = arrives	هي تبدأ = begins	هي تلوم = blames	she breaks = تکسر
		تلك تلوم = blames	it breaks = تکسر
نحن نصلن = we arrive	we begin = نحن نبدأ	نلوم = we blame	نحن نكسر = break
أنتما تصلان = arrive	أنت تبدأ = begin	تلوم= you blame	أنت تكسر = break
أنتم تصلون = you arrive	you begin = تبدئين	تلومان = you blame	أنتن تكسرن = break
هما يصلان = arrive	هم يبدأون = they begin	هما يلومان = they blame	هما تكسرا ن = break
ھن يصلن = they arrive	they begins =يبدآن	يلمن = they blame	هن يكسرن = break

call = إتصل	غیّر = change		•
call = أتصل	اأغيّر  = I change	انا اختار = choose	أنا أقارن = compare
calls = يتصل	he changes =يغيّر	هو يختار = chooses	هو يقارن = compares
she calls = تتصل	تغيّر = she changes	هي تختارت = chooses	هي تقارن = compares
تلك تتصل = calls	it changes = تغیّر	تلك تختار = chooses	تلك تقارن = compares
call = نتصل	نغیّر = we change	نحن نختار = choose	نحن نقارن = compare
jou call = أنت تتصل	تغيّر  = you change	أنت تختار = choose	أنتِ تقارنين = you compare
أنتن تتصلن = call	تغیّران  = you change	أنتم تختاون =  choose	أنتم تقارنون = compare
هما تتصلان = call	they change = يغيّران	هم اختارون = choose	هما تقارنان = compare
هن يتصلن = call	يغيّرون  = they change	هن يخترن = choose	هما يقارنان = compare

طبخ = cook	قطع/قصَّ = cut	شرب = drink	شعر = feel
اطبخ = cook	أقطع = cut	أشرب = drink	اشعر = feel
cooks = يطبخ	cuts =	يشرب = drinks	feels =
تطبخ = cooks	تقطع = cuts	تشرب = drinks	تشعر = feels
تطبخ = cooks	تلك تقطع  = cuts	تشرب = drinks	قشعر = feels
نطبخ.= cook	نقطع = cut	نشرب = drink	feel =
تطبخان = cook	تقطع  =  cut	تشريين = drink	feel =
تطبخن = cook	قطعون = cut	drink =	تشعرون = feel
تطبخان = cook	يطعان = cut	يشريون = drink	feel =
يطبخن = cook	يقطعوان = cut	drink =	peel = ا

# التمرين عدد2 Subject pronouns: أكتب مكان النقاط االضمير اللّذي يعوظ الإسم

محمد =
سمية =
قطة =
علي وصالح =
<i>حي وحد</i> ت = سمية وليلة =
سمية و عل <i>ي</i> =
صالح و علي وماجد =
سمية وصالح وعلي و منية =
كلب =
طاولة =
كرس <i>ى</i> =
أنا وعُل <i>ي =</i>
أنا و سمّية =

#### Word list exercise 3

they play = يلعبان كرة القدم = footboll يأكلون = eat meats = اللحوم الأسود = lions أمى = My mother تطبخ = cooks الأكل = food یذهان = go إلى = to المدرسة = school نلعب = play كره المضرب = tennis معا = together القط = the cat وَ = and الكلب = the dog the rabbit = الأرنب تأكل = eats grasses = الأعشاب

#### **Word list exercise 4**

```
is \sim = مع ظمير هي في المظارع البصيط be - فعل ( كان
أختى = my sister
is \sim = مع ظمير هو في المظارع البصيط \sim be فعل ( كان = be
ذکی = a clever
ولد = boy
فعل ( كان = be )مع ظمير هما في المظارع البصيط = ~ are
أصدقاء في قسم = my classmates
نتمتع = enjoy
بمشاهدت = watching
فيلم = film
أفلام = films
اشتریا = have bought
a house = منزلا
فی = in
المدينة = the city
القط = the cat
has had = تناول
فطور الصباح =breakfast
its breakfast = فطوره
great = رائعان
أختها = her sister
راقصان = dancers
یسکن = lives
فی = in
ولاية في أمريك إسمها "كليفورنية" = California
يدرسون = study
فى = " ب" = at
جامعة أكس فورد = Oxford university
هاذه الكؤوس = Those glasses
تنتمی = belong
إلى العلوي = on the top
الرف = shelf
الفيل = The elephant
عندہ = has
a long = طویل
خرطوم = trunk
عصفور = a bird
العصافير =The birds
أعشاش =nests
على = on
الأغصان = the branches
```

**Word list exercise 5** صدیقی = My friend و = and عندنا = we have نقود = money نصتطيع = can نذهب = go التبظع (الشراء) = shopping فعل كان في المظار: "إنهما" = are متأخّران = late عليهما أن = should يسرعا = hurry فیل = Elephant الفيلة = Elephants جدا = very ظخم = big لذالك = so يأكون = eat a lot = الكيثر من = of الغذاء = food أخ = brother أخى = My brother فعل كان في المظارع "إنه" = is يراجع دروسه = studying لأن= because عندہ = has a test = إمتحان غدا = tomorrow هل = Do أنت = you تشعر= feel بخري = okay هل يمكنني؟ = ? Can I مساعة = help محتاج =need

أن = to أجد = find کتاب = book کتابی = my book أين = Where قمت ~ did أنت = you وظع = put عنكبوت = Spider عناکب = Spiders عندهم = have ثمانية = eight رجلُ = leg أرجل = legs و = and أيضا = also have = لديهم العديد = many عين = eye عيون = eyes

التمرين عدد3: عوض الأسماء اللتي بين قوسين بالضمير المناسب وضعها مكان النقات
1play footboll (Ali and Salah)
2eat meats (lions)
3cooks food. (My mother)
4go to school.( Sara and Salem)
5play tennis. ( I and Ons Jaber )
6play together (the cat and the dog)
7 eats grasses. (the rabbit)
التمرين عدد4: عوض الأسماء اللتي بين قوسين بالضمير المناسب وضعها مكان النقات
1is my sister. (Saliha)
2 is a clever boy. (Ali)
3 are my classmates. (Ali and Saleh)
4 enjoy watching films. (My sister and I)
5 have bought a house in the city. (Ali and his wife)
6 has had its breakfast. (The cat)
7 are great dancers. (Saliha and her sister)
8lives in California. (Mansour)
9study at Oxford. (Soumay, Ali and Zoubida)
10 belong on the top shelf. (Those glasses)
11has a long trunk. (The elephant)
12 have made nests on the branches. (The birds)
التمرين عدد5: عوظ الأسماء اللِّي تحتها سطر وملئ مكان الفراغ بالضمير المناسب
1. My friend and I have money can go shopping.
2. <u>Ali and Saleh</u> are late should hurry.
3. <u>Elephants</u> are very big, so eat a lot of food.
4. My brother is studying because has a test tomorrow.
5. Do <u>you</u> feel okay? Can I help?
6. I need to find my book. Where did you put?
7. <u>Spiders</u> have eight legs, and also have many eyes.

#### الإصلاح: التمرين عدد1 Subject pronouns

	· ·		الإطلاح: التمريل عدد Oniouns 1
وصل = arrive	بداً = begin	يلوم = blame	break = کسّر
انا اصل = I arrive	i begin = أنا أبدأ	i blame = أنا ألوم	i break = أنا أكسر
هو يصل = he arrives	he begins = هو يبدأ	هو يلوم = he blames	هو یکسر = he breaks
هي تصلت = she arrives	she begins = هي تبدأ	هي تلوم = she blames	هي تکسر  = she breaks
it arrives = تلك تصل	it begins = تلك تبدأ	it blames = تلك تلوم	it breaks = تلك تكسر
نحن نصل = we arrive	نحن نبدأ =we begins	نحن نلوم = we blame	نحن نکسر = we break
أنتما تصلان = you arrive	jou begins =  أنت تبدأ	أنت تلوم = you blame	أنت تكسر = you break
أنتم تصلون = you arrive	أنت تبدئين = you begins	أنتما تلومان = you blame	أنتن تكسرن = you break
ھما يصلان = they arrive	هم يبدأون  = they begins	هما يلومان = they blame	هما تکسرا ن = they break
ھن يصلن = they arrive	هما يبدآن = they begins	they blame = هن يلمن	هن یکسرن = they break
call = إتصل	غیّر = change	اختار = choose	قارن = compare
انا أتصل = I call	أنا أغيّر = I change	انا اختار = I choose	أنا أقارن = I compare
he calls = هويتصل	he changes = هو يغيّر	he chooses = هويختار	هو یقارن  = he compares
she calls = هي تتصل	هي تغيّر = she changes	هی تختارت = she chooses	هي تقارن = she compares
it calls = تلك تتصل	تلك تغيّر= it changes	it chooses = تلك تختار	it compares = تلك تقارن
we call = نحن نتصل	we change = نحن نغيّر	we choose = نحن نختار	we compare = نحن نقارن
you call = أنت تتصل	أنت تغيّر= you change	أنت تختار = you choose	أنتِ تقارنين = you compare
jou call = أنتن تتصلن	jou change = أنتما تغيّران	أنتم تختاون = you choose	أنتم تقارنون = you compare
هما تتصلان = they call	هما یغیّران = they change	هم يختارون = they choose	هما تقارنان = they compare
ھن يتصلن = they call	هم یغیّرون = they change	ھن يخترن = they choose	هما یقارنان = they compare
طبخ = cook	قطع/قص ً = cut	شرب = drink	شعر = feel
انا اطبخ = I cook	أنا أقطع = I cut	أنا أشرب = I drink	انا اشعر = I feel
ہو یطبخ = he cooks	he cuts = هو يقطع	he drinks = هو پشرب	he feels = هو پشعر
هی تطبخ = she cooks	she cuts = هي تقطع	she drinks = هی تشرب	هی تشعر = she feels
تلك تطبخ = it cooks	تلك تقطع  = it cuts	تلك تشرب = it drinks	تلك تشعر = it feels
we cook = نحن نطبخ	we cut = نحن نقطع	نحن نشرب = we drink	نحن نشعر = we feel
you cook = انتما تطبخان	انت تقطع = you cut	انتِ تشريين = you drink	أنت تشعر = you feel
you cook  = انتن تطبخن	vou cut = انتم تقطعون	انتما تشريان = you drink	أنتم تشعرون= you feel
هما تطبخان = they cook	hey cut = همايطعان	هم يشريون = they drink	هما يشعران = they feel
ھن يطبخن = they cook	هم يقطعوان = they cut	هن يشرين = they drink	هم یشعرون = they feel

### الإصلاح: التمرين عدد2 Subject pronouns

```
he = هو = he

which are a content of the content o
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## إصلاح التمرين عدد3

- 1. they
- 2. they
- 3.she
- 4.they
- 5.we
- 6. they
- 7. it

#### إصلاح التمرين عدد4

- 1. She is my sister.
- 2. He is a clever boy.
- 3. They are my classmates.
- 4. We enjoy watching films.
- 5. They have bought a house in the city.
- 6. It has had its breakfast.
- 7. They are great dancers.
- 8. He lives in California.
- 9. They study at Oxford.
- 10. They belong on the top shelf.
- 11. It has a long trunk.
- 12. They have made nests on the branches.

### إصلاح التمرين عدد5

- 1. we
- 2 They
- 3 they
- 4 he
- 5 you
- 6 it
- 7. they