

word list = قائمة الكلمات

Past simple = الماضي البسيط

morning = الصباح

In the morning = في الصباح

I walked = مشيت

I met Ali = قابلت علي

yesterday I met Ali = بالأمس قابلت علي

I traveled = سافرت

I traveled to Japan = سافرت إلى اليابان

called = هاتفنت

I called Saleh = هاتفنت صالح

visited = زرت

I visited my friend = زرت صديقي

planned = خططت

the event = الحدث

She planned the event = هي خططت هذا الحدث

I walked = أنا مشيت

I agreed = وافقت

I carried = حملت

Last night I played my guitar = الليلة الماضية عزفت على الغيتار الخاص بي

the neighbors = الجيران

complained = اشتكى

the neighbors complained = اشتكى الجيران

rained = أمطرت

It rained yesterday = أمطرت أمس

We carried on = واصلنا

My favorite = المفضل

actor = ممثِّل

died = توفي

My favorite actor **died** last year. = الممثل المفضل لدي توفي العام الماضي

used = إستعمل

My brother used = أخي إستعمل

all of = كل

the toothpaste = معجون الأسنان

all of the toothpaste = كل معجون الأسنان

A beautiful = جميل

bird = طائر

landed = هبط

A beautiful bird landed = هبط طائر جميل

The red team = الفريق الأحمر

crossed = عبر

The red team crossed = الفريق الأحمر عبر

word list = قائمة الكلمات

Did = هل

Did I play? = هل أنا لعبت؟

Did you watch? = هل أنت شاهدت؟

He visited = هو زار

He visited his friend = هو زار صديقه

Did he visit his friend? = هل هو زار صديقه

Did they live in Italy? = هل هم عاشوا في إيطاليا

did not = didn't = لم

I didn't play football = أنا لم ألعب كرة القدم

He didn't care = هو لم يهتم

on time = في الوقت

She didn't arrive on time = هي لم تصل في الوقت

further = مزيد

questions = أسئلة

He did not leave = هو لم يغادر

his seat = مقعده

This time = هذه المرة

he did not laugh = هو لم يضحك

This time he did not laugh = هذه المرة هو لم يضحك

They didn't study = هم لم يدرسوا

so = لذلك

they didn't pass the test = هم لم ينجحوا في الإمتحان

about this = عن هذا

You didn't believe she would = أنت لم تصدق أنها ستفعل

They did not look at her = هم لم ينظروا إليها

She didn't talk much about it = هي لم تتحدث كثيرا عن ذلك

again = مرة أخرى

Didn't I ask you? = ألم أسألك؟

the theater = المسرح

the dentist = طبيب الأسنان

She didn't have time = هي لم يكن لديها وقت

well = جيدا

We didn't sleep well = نحن لم ننام جيدا

Past simple = الماضي البسيط

الماضي البسيط هو زمن إنتهى وليس له رابط بالحاضر

مثال:

لما نقول البارحة. البارحة هو يوم إنتها وأنت الآن في يوم جديد

لما نقول الأسبوع الفارط: الأسبوع الفارط هو أسبوع إنتهى

لما نقول السنة الفارطة: السنة الفارطة هي سنة إنتهت وأنت الآن في سنة أخرى

متى نستعمل الماضي البسيط past simple

نستعمل الماضي البسيط عندما نتحدث عن فعل أو أفعال قمنا بها

في زمن الماضي وإنتهت مع الزمن في الماضي أي أن الزمن و الفعل إنتهيا

الحالة الأولى التي نستعمل فيها الماضي البسيط

To talk about events that happened in the past = للحديث عن الأفعال التي وقعت في الماضي

مثال

I walked to school yesterday = مشيت إلى المدرسة البارحة

الحالة الثانية التي نستعمل فيها الماضي البسيط

To talk about moods or states of being in the past = للحديث عن الحالة المزاجية أو حالات الوجود في الماضي

مثال

I was a happy teenager = كنت مرافقا سعيدا.

الحالة الثالثة التي نستعمل فيها الماضي البسيط

To talk about repeated or consecutive actions in the past = للحديث عن أفعال متكررة أو متتالية في الماضي

مثال

I visited my grandma every winter for ten years = زرت جدتي كل شتاء لمدة عشر سنوات

I visited Ali and I spoke to him, after that i went back home = زرت علي وتكلمت معه وبعد ذلك عدت إلى البيت

في بعض الأحيان نعطي الفترة الزمنية التي قمنا فيها بالفعل

أمثلة في بعض هاتفي الفترات الزمنية :

In the morning, I walked to the school = في الصباح مشيت إلى المدرسة

yesterday, I saw a movie = البارحة شاهدت فيلم

yesterday I met Ali = البارحة قابلت علي

Last year, I traveled to Japan = السنة الفارطة قمت برحلة إلى اليابان

كلمات في الصباح, البارحة, السنة الفارطة هي كلمات تدل على فترة زمنية مضت وإنتهت

وكذلك كلمات ذهبت, شاهدت, قابلت و قمت هي أفعال في الماضي لقد إنتهين منها.

في بعض الأحيان المتكلم لا يحدد الزمن الذي قام فيه بالفعل ولكن يعلم في

ذهنه أن ذلك الزمن و الفعل إنتهيا ولذلك السبب يستعمل الماضي البسيط

دون أن يحدد الزمن. في هذه الحالة المتكلم يريد أن يبلغ أنه قام بفعل أو عديد أفعال متتالية إنتهى منها.

مثال المتكلم يريد تبليغ السامع أنه قام بزيارة علي فيقول.

I visited Ali = أنا زرت علي

المتكلم يريد تبليغ السامع أنه هاتف صالح فيقول.

I called Saleh = أنا هاتفت صالح

المتكلم يريد أن يبلغ السامع أنه هاتف صالح وأبلغه بالأمر فيقول.

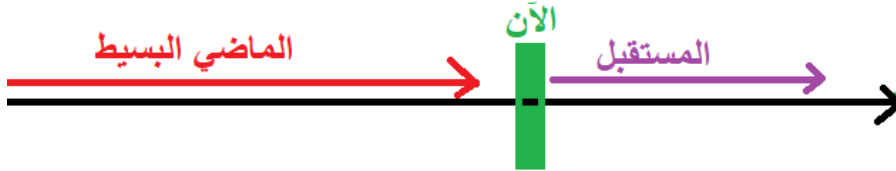
I called Saleh and I told him that = هاتفت صالح وأبلغته بالأمر

المتكلم يريد تبليغ السامع أنه قام بزيارة علي وتكلم معه وبعدها عاد إلى البيت فيقول.

I visited Ali and I spoke to him, after that i went back home = زرت علي وتكلمت معه وبعد ذلك عدت إلى البيت

لاحظ أن المتكلم **قام بأفعال متتالية في الزمن وكلها إنتهت في زمن إنتها كذلك**

I finished work, walked to the beach and met my friends.



1. I **visited** my friend Saleh in London yesterday.

2. She **planned** the event all by herself.

3. I **lived** in Italy for five years.

مثل العديد من اللغات إذا أردنا أن نصرف فعل في الماضي فلا بد أن نكون نعلم إلى كم من قسم الأفعال مقسمت في تلك اللغة. في اللغة الإنجليزية الأفعال في الماضي قسمت إلى قسمين.

القسم الأول يسمى Regular verbs = أفعال تخضع إلى القاعدة

القسم الثاني يسمى Irregular verbs = أفعال لا تخضع إلى القاعدة

القسم الأول Regular verbs = أفعال تخضع إلى القاعدة

هذا يعني أنه هناك قاعدة تطبق على كل فعل ينتمي إلى تلك المجموعة

القاعدة التي تطبق على مجموعة Regular verbs هي أن تأخذ الفعل في أصله " infinitiv form = أصل الفعل " وتضيف إلى آخره ed في أغلب الأحيان

إلا في بعض الأحيان نضيف d أو ied أو نضاعف الحرف الأخير مع إضافة ed إلى آخر الفعل.

سنعود إلى هذه التغييرات لاحقاً. دعني الآن نبين كيف نصرف أغلب أفعال المجموعة الأولى في الماضي البسيط

مثال: فعل يمشي = walk

فعل walk هو أصل الفعل = infinitiv form نأخذه ونضيف إلى آخيه ed

فيصبح عندنا walked فعل walked هو الماضي البسيط لفعل walk مع كل الظمائر أي أننا

لما نصرف فعل walk مع كل الظمائر نحصل على الآتي.

لاحظ أن كلمت walk هي تعني مشي على الأقدام

أنا مشيت = I **walked**

هي مشيت = She **walked**

هو مشي = He **walked**

نحن مشين = We **walked**

أنت مشيت = you **walked**

أنتِ مشيت = You **walked**

أنتما مشيتما = You **walked**

أنتم مشيتم = You **walked**

أنتن مشيتن = You **walked**

هما مشيا = They **walked**

هم مشو = They **walked**

هن مشين = They **walked**

لاحظ أن فعل **walked** أستعمل مع كل الظمائر.

المزيد من الأمثلة كيف نصرف أفعال المجموعة الأولى Regular verbs في الماضي البسيط

تصريف فعل:
ask = يسأل

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } asked

تصريف فعل:
close = غلق

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } closed

تصريف فعل:
help = ساعد

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } helped

تصريف فعل:
jump = قفز

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } jumped

تصريف فعل:
laugh = ضحك

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } laughed

تصريف فعل:
open = فتح

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } opened

كما ذكرنا سابقاً أنه بعض أفعال المجموعة الأولى تتطلب بعض التغييرات قبل إضافة ed إلى آخر الفعل
هذه القواعد والتغييرات التي نقوم بها

If a verb ends in e, we add d. إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف e نظيف d فقط إلى آخر الفعل.

agree → agreed

like → liked

escape → escaped

If a verb ends in a vowel and a consonant, the consonant is usually doubled before -ed.

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف (a,e,i,o,u) vowel و consonant نظائف الحرف الأخير في الفعل ونظيف ed

stop → stopped

plan → planned

If a verb ends in consonant and -y, you take off the y and add -ied.

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف y و consonant نغير حرف y بحرف i ونظيف ed إلى آخر الفعل

try → tried

carry → carried

But if the word ends in a vowel and -y, you add -ed.

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف y و vowel لا تغيير في الفعل نظيف ed إلى آخر الفعل فقط

play → played

enjoy → enjoyed

دعني الآن نعطي بعض الجمل نبين فيها كيف نستعمل الماضي البسيط

Past Simple Sentences

I **Played** football Yesterday.
My father **lived** in California.
Last night I **played** my guitar loudly and the neighbors **complained**.
It **rained** yesterday.
Angela **watched** TV all night.
John **wanted** to go to the museum.
We **carried** on with the test.
We **played** tennis every day in August.
We **stayed** at my grandparents' house last summer.
He **walked** to the party.
My favorite actor **died** last year.
My brother **used** all of the toothpaste last night.
The class **visited** the town museum last week.
A beautiful bird **landed** in our yard yesterday.
The red team **crossed** the finish line first.
Ali **visited** the Eiffel Tower last summer

كيف نسأل في الماضي البسيط

كما رأيت أنه لما درسنا المضارع البسيط إستعملنا فعل المساعدة do كفعل مساعد لتكوين سؤال.
فعل do هو في العادة يعني يفعل أو يقوم بعمل ما.
أما إذا إستعملناه في غير ذلك السياق فيصبح فعل مساعدة ولذلك السبب يصبح له معنى آخر.
فعل do هو من أفعال المجموعة الثانية التي لاتخضع إلى القاعدة irregular verbs سنعود إلى هاذة المجموعة لاحقا.
لما نصرف فعل do في الماضي يصبح did فعل did هو في العادة يعني فعلت = did أو قمت بعمل ما = did.
أما إذا إستعملناه في غير عادته فيصبح له معنى آخر. مثال نستعمل فعل did كفعل مساعد لتكوين سؤال ولذلك يصبح معناه هل = did

كيف نسأل في الماضي الإيجابي	
فعل لعب = Verb play	فعل شاهد = Verb watch
هل أنا لعبت؟ = Did I play?	هل أنا شاهدت؟ = Did I watch?
هل هو لعب؟ = Did he play?	هل هو شاهد؟ = Did he watch?
هل هي لعبت؟ = Did she play?	هل هي شاهدت؟ = Did she watch?
هل تلك لعبت؟ = Did It play?	هل تلك شاهدت؟ = Did It watch?
هل نحن لعبنا؟ = Did we play?	هل نحن شاهدنا؟ = Did we watch?
هل أنت لعبت؟ = Did you play?	هل أنت شاهدت؟ = Did you watch?
هل نتما لعبتما؟ = Did you play? =	هل نتما شاهدتما؟ = Did you watch? =
هل أنتم لعبتم؟ = Did you play?	هل أنتم شاهدتم؟ = Did you watch?
هل أنتن لعبتن؟ = Did you play?	هل أنتن شاهدتن؟ = Did you watch?
هل هما لعبا؟ = Did they play?	هل هما شاهدا؟ = Did they watch?
هل هما لعبتا؟ = Did they play?	هل هما شاهدتا؟ = Did they watch?
هل هم لعبوا؟ = Did they play?	هل هم شاهدوا؟ = Did they watch?
هل هن لعبن؟ = Did they play?	هل هن شاهدن؟ = Did they watch?

arrive = وصل : فعل

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } arrive?

close = غلق : فعل

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } close?

delete = حذف : فعل

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } delete ?

move = انتقل : فعل

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } move ?

كما لاحظت أن كلمة **did** تستعمل مع كل الضمائر وإذا إستعملت كلمة **did** فلا بد أن تستعمل الفعل الذي تسأل عنه في أصله = **infinitiv form**
مثال لو أردت أن تسأل صديقك :

هل قبلت النصيحة؟ فتسأل Did you accept the advice?

لاحظ أن فعل **accept** هو أصل الفعل ولم يقع تصريفه في الماضي أي أن فعل **accept** في الماضي هو **accepted**.
إذا فعل **did** وهو اللذي يدل على أننا نسأل في الماضي.

كيف نحول الجمل من الماضي البسيط إلى أسئلة في الماضي البسيط

He **visited** his friend yesterday.
Did he **visit** his friend yesterday?
We **walked** all the way.
Did We **walk** all the way?
They **lived** in Italy for five years.
Did they **live** in Italy for five years?

القاعدة: إذا أردت أن تسأل في الماضي البسيط فلا بد أن تبتدئ السؤال ب **Did** ثم تظع الضمير ثم الفعل في أصله = **Infinitiv from**

I, He, She, It, We, You, The: **accepted**.
Did: I, He, She, It, We, You, The: **accept?**

الماضي البسيط السلبي = Negative past simple

نستعمل الماضي البسيط السلبي عندي ننفي القيام بفعل ما في الماضي.
مثال لما نقول:

I did **not** play yesterday = أنا لم ألعب البارحة

He did **not** watch TV last week = هو لم يشاهد التلفاز الأسبوع الفارط

They did **not** visit us last year = هم لم يزورونا السنة الفارطة

لاحظ أن: لم = **did not = didn't**

كتابة قصيرة : لم = **didn't**

كتابة عادية : لم = **did not**

تصريف الأفعال في الماضي البسيط السلي

plant = فعل: غرس

I
He
She
It
You
We
They

} **didn't plant**

prefer = فعل: فضّل

I
He
She
It
You
We
They

} **didn't prefer**

remember = فعل: تذكر

I
He
She
It
You
We
They

} **didn't remember**

suffer = فعل: عانى

I
He
She
It
You
We
They

} **didn't suffer**

بعض الجمل في الماضي البسيط السلي

- I **didn't play** football yesterday.
- He **didn't care**.
- She **didn't arrive** on time this morning.
- They **did not ask** any further questions.
- He **did not leave** his seat at the table.
- You **didn't close** the door.
- This time he **did not laugh**.
- They **didn't study** so they **didn't pass** the test.
- The young woman **did not turn** her head.
- Mrs. Rose **didn't teach** us about this.
- You **didn't believe** she would.
- They **did not look** at her.
- I **did not wait** for him then.
- She **didn't talk** much about it.
- I **did not look** at him again.

كيف نسأل في الماضي البسيط السلبي

إذا أردنا أن نسأل في الماضي البسيط السلبي فلا بد أن نبدأ السؤال ب **didn't** ويصبح معنى **didn't** = ألم

مثال:

Didn't I ask you? = ألم أسألك؟

Didn't you move? = ألم ترحل؟

Didn't they try? = ألم يحاولوا؟

Didn't she visit her father? = ألم تزر والدها؟

move = فعل: انتقل

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } move?

notice = فعل: لاحظ

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } notice?

Open = فعل: فتح

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } open?

plant = فعل: غرس

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } plant?

نغير الجمل إلى اسئلة

I **didn't** play football yesterday.

Didn't I play football yesterday?

They **didn't** go to the theater last month.

Didn't They go to the theater last month?

She **didn't** arrive on time this morning.

Didn't She arrive on time this morning?

I **didn't** want to go to the dentist.

Didn't I want to go to the dentist?

She **didn't** have time.

didn't She have time?

You **didn't** close the door.

Didn't You close the door?

He **didn't** come to my party.

Didn't He come to my party?

They **didn't** study.

Didn't They study?

We **didn't** sleep well last night.

Didn't We sleep well last night?

Mrs. Rose **didn't teach** us about this.

Didn't Mrs. Rose teach us about this?

Word list exercise 2

after the show = بعد العرض
to see them = لرؤيتهم
For a moment = للحظة
my courage = شجاعتي
till his death = حتى وفاته
his face = وجهه
her mother's room = غرفة والدتها
to reach us = الوصول إلينا
too late = متأخر جداً
through the door = من الباب
again = مرة أخرى
have done = لقد قامت
its work = بعملها
have done its work = لقد قامت بعملها
with my eyes = بعيني
through = من خلال
the crowd = الحشد
with my eyes through the crowd = بعيني من خلال الحشد
a country = بلد
his country = بلده
the whole = طوال
next = التالي
day = يوم
the whole of the next day = طوال اليوم التالي
in = في
the same = نفس
place = المكان
in the same place = في نفس المكان
the room = الغرفة
and = و
the door = الباب
behind him = خلفه
should = ينبغي
should not = لا ينبغي
be so = يكون كذلك
it should not be so = لا ينبغي أن يكون الأمر كذلك
to know = أن تعرف
all = كل
all about her = كل شيء عنها
to know all about her = أن تعرف كل شيء عنها
Thus = وهكذا
Thus they remained = وهكذا ظلوا
in silence = في صمت
in silence for a long time = في صمت لفترة طويلة

Word list exercise 3

and so He died = وهكذا مات
to be = أن يكون
to be in bed = أن يكون في الفراش
After = بعد
some time = بعض الوقت
After some time = بعد بعض الوقت
they could = يستطيعون
they could do nothing = لم يستطيعوا فعل أي شيء
at one another = إلى بعضهم البعض
a letter = رسالة
from him = منه
a letter from him = رسالة منه
never = أبداً
to take = أن تأخذ
the place = المكان
never to take the place = لا تأخذ المكان أبداً
only = فقط
to know = أن أعرف
your house = منزلك
to do it too = أن تفعل ذلك أيضاً
the two men = الرجلان
his tears = دموعه
at his picture = على صورته
In = في
few = بضع
In a few minutes = في بضع دقائق
from = بعيداً
from sight = بعيداً عن الأنظار
The next time = المرة القادمة
to be the next day = أن تكون في اليوم التالي
arm-chair = كرسي بذراعين
before = قبل
before the fire = قبل الحريق
silence = صمت
on in silence = في صمت

التمرين عدد 1

I, He, She, It, We, You, They: صرف الأفعال التالية في الماضي البسيط مع:

1.divide	قسّم	11.guide	هدى
2.donate	وهب	12.hate	كره
3.end	أنهى	13.hunt	إصطاد
4.enjoy	استمتع	14.jump	قفز
5.enter	دخل	15.study	درس
6.expect	توقع	16.smile	ابتسم
7.explain	شرح	17.talk	تحدث
8.follow	تبع	18.use	إستعمل
9.form	شكل	19.want	أراد
10.fail	أخفق	20.listen	سمع

التمرين عدد 2: صرف الأفعال اللتي بين قوسين في الماضي البسيط واطعها مكان النيقات

- 1.we home after the show (**walk**)
- 2.They..... me to go and see them. (**ask**)
- 3.For a moment my courage me. (**fail**)
4. He to do so till his death. (**continue**)
5. She full into his face. (**look**)
6. Then she..... in her mother's room. (**appear**)
7. Itto reach us, but could not. (**try**)
8. But shetoo late for this. (**arrive**)
9. I.....for a moment or two. (**wait**)
10. He.....to him to stop a moment. (**call**)
11. Her father.....through the door again. (**call**)
12. It.....to have done its work. (**seem**)
13. Ithem with my eyes through the crowd. (**follow**)
14. Heto his country and.....there. (**return**) (**die**)
15. We.....the whole of the next day in the same place. (**pass**)
16. But he.....andat her. (**turn**) (**look**)
17. Hethe room andthe door behind him. (**enter**) (**close**)
18. Sheit should not be so. (**declare**)
19. Theyto know all about her. (**seem**)
20. Thus theyin silence for a long time. (**remain**)

التمرين عدد3: صرف الأفعال التي بين قوسين في الماضي البسيط وظهرها مكان النيات

1. So He, and so He **(live) (die)**
2. he to be in bed. **(want)**
3. After some time, they..... a beautiful land. **(reach)**
4. Theythat they could do nothing. **(decide)**
5. The menat one another in silence. **(look)**
6. After a year Ia letter from him. **(receive)**
7. Iher never to take the place. **(ask)**
8. I onlyto know your house. **(wish)**
9. His glancethe direction of her eyes. **(follow)**
10. And with that heto the door. **(move)**
11. Then sheher back on him. **(turn)**
12. And weto do it too. **(start)**
13. She, and he nothing. **(stop) (answer)**
14. Then heto the two men. **(return)**
15. The two menat each other in silence. **(look)**
16. Hethrough his tears at his picture. **(look)**
17. In a few minutes itfrom sight. **(pass)**
18. The next timeto be the next day. **(prove)**
19. Heinto the arm-chair before the fire. **(drop)**
20. Heon in silence for a minute. **(walk)**

التمرين عدد4:

صرف الأفعال التالية في الماضي البسيط السلبي مع: I, He, She, It, We, You, They
 مثال تصريف فعل: **jok = يمزح في الماضي السلبي**

I
He
She
It
You
We
They } **didn't jok**

1.divide	قسّم	11.guide	هدى
2.donate	وهب	12.hate	كره
3.end	أنهى	13.hunt	إصطاد
4.enjoy	استمتع	14.jump	قفز
5.enter	دخل	15.study	درس
6.expect	توقع	16.smile	ابتسم
7.explain	شرح	17.talk	تحدث
8.follow	تبع	18.use	إستعمل
9.form	شكل	19.want	أراد
10.fail	أخفق	20.listen	سمع

التمرين عدد5: غير الجمل التالية من الماضي البسيط الإيجابي إلى الماضي البسيط السلبي
مثال:

He **collected** stamps when he was a child.
He **didn't collect** stamps when he was a child.

- 1) I **agreed** with Mary about the money.
I with Mary about the money.
- 2) Mary **cancelled** her holiday.
Mary her holiday.
- 3) They **celebrated** their wedding anniversary last weekend.
They their wedding anniversary last weekend.
- 4) I **telephoned** the police when I got home.
I the police when I got home.
- 5) She **visited** her grandmother yesterday morning.
She her grandmother yesterday morning.
- 6) We **talked** about our schooldays.
We about our schooldays.
- 7) The girl **studied** all night.
The girl study all night.
- 8) The old man **stayed** in the library all day.
The old man in the library all day.
- 9) The young man **smoked** a cigarette in the supermarket.
The young man a cigarette in the supermarket.

التمرين عدد6: حول الجمل التالية إلى أسئلة في الماضي البسيط

- 1) They **climbed** the mountain yesterday.
..... the mountain yesterday?
- 2) He **decided** to leave his job last week.
..... to leave his job last week?
- 3) She **earned** a lot of money in London last year.
.....a lot of money in London last year?
- 4) I **enjoyed** the wedding on Sunday.
.....the wedding on Sunday?
- 5) It **happened** late last night.
.....late last night?
- 6) They **rented** a car on holiday last summer.
.....a car on holiday last summer?
- 7) Philo Farnsworth **invented** the television in 1927.
.....the television in 1927?
- 8) We **listened** to the concert on the radio yesterday evening.
.....to the concert on the radio yesterday evening?
- 9) John and Mary **worked** together when they were younger.
.....together when they were younger?
- 10) I **received** a nice letter from Aunt Jane this morning.
.....a nice letter from Aunt Jane this morning?

التمرين عدد7: غير الجمل التالية من الماضي البسيط الإيجابي إلى أسئله في الماضي البسيط السلبي
مثال: Example:

He **collected** stamps when he was a child.

didn't He **collect** stamps when he was a child?

- 1) I **agreed** with Mary about the money.
..... with Mary about the money.
- 2) Mary **cancelled** her holiday.
..... her holiday.
- 3) They **celebrated** their wedding anniversary last weekend.
..... their wedding anniversary last weekend.
- 4) I **telephoned** the police when I got home.
..... the police when I got home.
- 5) She **visited** her grandmother yesterday morning.
..... her grandmother yesterday morning.
- 6) We **talked** about our schooldays.
..... about our schooldays.
- 7) The girl **studied** all night.
..... study all night.
- 8) The old man **stayed** in the library all day.
..... in the library all day.
- 9) The young man **smoked** a cigarette in the supermarket.
..... a cigarette in the supermarket.
- 10) I **dropped** the expensive vase on the floor.
..... the expensive vase on the floor.

إصلاح التمرين عدد 1

I,he,it,she,you,we,they: divided	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: guided
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: donated	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: hated
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: ended	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: hunted
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: enjoyed	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: jumped
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: entered	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: studied
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: expected	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: smiled
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: explained	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: talked
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: followed	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: used
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: formed	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: wanted
I,he,it,she,you,we,they: failed	I,he,it,she,you,we,they: listened

إصلاح التمرين عدد 2

1. we **walked** home after the show. (**walk**)
2. They **asked** me to go and see them. (**ask**)
3. For a moment my courage **failed** me. (**fail**)
4. He **continued** to do so till his death. (**continue**)
5. She now **looked** full into his face. (**look**)
6. Then she **appeared** in her mother's room. (**appear**)
7. It **tried** to reach us, but could not. (**try**)
8. But she **arrived** too late for this. (**arrive**)
9. I **waited** for a moment or two. (**wait**)
10. He **called** to him to stop a moment. (**call**)
11. Her father **called** through the door again. (**call**)
12. It **seemed** to have done its work. (**seem**)
13. I **followed** them with my eyes through the crowd. (**follow**)
14. He **returned** to his country and **died** there. (**return**) (**die**)
15. We **passed** the whole of the next day in the same place. (**pass**)
16. But he **turned** and **looked** at her. (**turn**) (**look**)
17. He **entered** the room and **closed** the door behind him. (**enter**) (**close**)
18. She **declared** it should not be so. (**declare**)
19. They **seemed** to know all about her. (**seem**)
20. Thus they **remained** in silence for a long time. (**remain**)

إصلاح التمرين عدد 3

1. So He **lived**, and so He **died**. (**live**) (**die**)
2. he **wanted** to be in bed. (**want**)
3. After some time, they **reached** a beautiful land. (**reach**)
4. They **decided** that they could do nothing. (**decide**)
5. The men **looked** at one another in silence. (**look**)
6. After a year I **received** a letter from him. (**receive**)
7. I **asked** her never to take the place. (**ask**)
8. I only **wished** to know your hours. (**wish**)
9. His glance **followed** the direction of her eyes. (**follow**)
10. And with that he **moved** to the door. (**move**)
11. Then she **turned** her back on him. (**turn**)
12. And we **started** to do it too. (**start**)
13. She **stopped**, and he **answered** nothing. (**stop**) (**answer**)
14. Then he **returned** to the two men. (**return**)
15. The two men **looked** at each other in silence. (**look**)
16. He **looked** through his tears at his picture. (**look**)
17. In a few minutes it **passed** from sight. (**pass**)
18. The next time **proved** to be the next day. (**prove**)
19. He **dropped** into the arm-chair before the fire. (**drop**)
20. He **walked** on in silence for a minute. (**walk**)

إصلاح التمرين عدد 4

I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't divide	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't guide
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't donate	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't hate
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't end	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't hunt
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't enjoy	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't jump
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't enter	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't study
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't expect	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't smile
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't explain	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't talk
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't follow	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't use
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't form	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't want
I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't fail	I, He,She, It, We, You, They: didn't listen

إصلاح التمرين عدد5:

- 1) I **agreed** with Mary about the money.
I **didn't agree** with Mary about the money.
- 2) Mary **cancelled** her holiday.
Mary **didn't cancel** her holiday.
- 3) They **celebrated** their wedding anniversary last weekend.
They **didn't celebrate** their wedding anniversary last weekend.
- 4) I **telephoned** the police when I got home.
I **didn't telephone** the police when I got home.
- 5) She **visited** her grandmother yesterday morning.
She **didn't visit** her grandmother yesterday morning.
- 6) We **talked** about our schooldays.
We **didn't** talk about our schooldays.
- 7) The girl **studied** all night.
The girl **didn't study** study all night.
- 8) The old man **stayed** in the library all day.
The old man **didn't stay** in the library all day.
- 9) The young man **smoked** a cigarette in the supermarket.
The young man **didn't smoke** a cigarette in the supermarket.

إصلاح التمرين عدد6:

- 1) They **climbed** the mountain yesterday.
Did they **climb** the mountain yesterday?
- 2) He **decided** to leave his job last week.
Did he **decide** to leave his job last week?
- 3) She **earned** a lot of money in London last year.
Did she **earn** a lot of money in London last year?
- 4) I **enjoyed** the wedding on Sunday.
Did I **enjoy** the wedding on Sunday?
- 5) It **happened** late last night.
Did it **happen** late last night?
- 6) They **rented** a car on holiday last summer.
Did they **rent** a car on holiday last summer?
- 7) Philo Farnsworth **invented** the television in 1927.
Did Philo Farnsworth **invent** the television in 1927?
- 8) We **listened** to the concert on the radio yesterday evening.
Did we **listen** to the concert on the radio yesterday evening?
- 9) John and Mary **worked** together when they were younger.
Did John and Mary **work** together when they were younger?
- 10) I **received** a nice letter from Aunt Jane this morning.
Did I **receive** a nice letter from Aunt Jane this morning?

- 1) I **agreed** with Mary about the money.
didn't I **agree** with Mary about the money?
- 2) Mary **cancelled** her holiday.
didn't Mary **cancel** her holiday?
- 3) They **celebrated** their wedding anniversary last weekend.
didn't They **celebrate** their wedding anniversary last weekend?
- 4) I **telephoned** the police when I got home.
didn't I **telephone** the police when I got home?
- 5) She **visited** her grandmother yesterday morning.
didn't She **visit** her grandmother yesterday morning?
- 6) We **talked** about our schooldays.
didn't We **talk** about our schooldays?
- 7) The girl **studied** all night.
didn't The girl **study** study all night?
- 8) The old man **stayed** in the library all day.
didn't The old man **stay** in the library all day?
- 9) The young man **smoked** a cigarette in the supermarket.
didn't The young man **smoke** a cigarette in the supermarket?
- 10) I **dropped** the expensive vase on the floor.
didn't I **drop** the expensive vase on the floor?

Regular verbs

	past simpel	Past participle	
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	accepted	accepted	قبل
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	added	added	أضاف
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	admitted	admitted	إعترف
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	advised	advised	نصح
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	aged	aged	شاب
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	agreed	agreed	وافق
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	allowed	allowed	سمح
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	ambitioned to	ambitioned to	ظهر
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	announced	announced	أعلن
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	annoyed	annoyed	أزعج
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	answered	answered	أجاب
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	apologized	apologized	إعتذر
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	appeared	appeared	ظهر
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	appeared	appeared	برز
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	appeared	appeared	لاح
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	approached	approached	دنا
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	argued	argued	ناقش
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	arranged	arranged	رتب
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	arrested	arrested	اعتقل
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	arrived	arrived	وصل
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	asked	asked	سأل
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	asked	asked	سأل
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	attached	attached	ربط
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	attacked	attacked	هاجم
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	avoided	avoided	تجنب
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	baked	baked	خبز
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	barked	barked	نبح
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	beged	beged	توسل
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	beged	beged	رجا
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	behaved	behaved	تصرف
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	betrayed	betrayed	خان
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	blamed	blamed	لام
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	blessed	blessed	بارك
I, he, it, she, you, we, they	boasted	boasted	تباهى

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	boiled	boiled	غلى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	boiled	boiled	فار
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	boiled	boiled	غلى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	bombed	bombed	قصف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	borrowed	borrowed	استعار
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	bowed	bowed	انحنى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	breathed	breathed	تنفس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	calculated	calculated	حسب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	called	called	إتصل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cared	cared	اهتم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	carried	carried	حمل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	casted	casted	صبّ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	catched	catched	صاد يصيد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	caused	caused	تسبب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	changed	changed	غير
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	charmed	charmed	سحر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	chased	chased	طارد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cheated	cheated	غش
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	chewed	chewed	مضغ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	claimed	claimed	زعم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	claped	claped	صفق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cleaned	cleaned	نظف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cleared	cleared	صفا يصفو
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	closed	closed	أغلق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	closed	closed	سدَّ يَسُدُّ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	collected	collected	جمع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	compared	compared	قارن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	competed	competed	تنافس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	complained	complained	تذمر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	complained	complained	شكا
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	completed	completed	أكمل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	concentrated	concentrated	ركز
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	confessed	confessed	اعترف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	confused	confused	أربك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	considered	considered	اعتبر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	continued	continued	استمر

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cooked	cooked	طبخ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	copied	copied	نسخ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	corrected	corrected	صحح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	counted	counted	عد يعد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	covered	covered	غطى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	crashed	crashed	حطم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	crawled	crawled	زحف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	created	created	خلق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	criticized	criticized	عاب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	crossed	crossed	عبر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	crushed	crushed	سحق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cried	cried	ناح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cried	cried	بكى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	cursed	cursed	لعن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	danced	danced	رقص
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	dazzled	dazzled	بهر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	decided	decided	قرر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	decreased	decreased	قل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	deleted	deleted	حذف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	delivered	delivered	نقل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	demande	demande	طلب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	described	described	وصف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	deserved	deserved	استحق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	desired	desired	رغب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	destroyed	destroyed	دمر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	destroyed	destroyed	هدم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	detected	detected	كشفت
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	died	died	مات
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	diged	diged	حفر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	diminished	diminished	نقص
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	disagreed	disagreed	عارض
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	disappeared	disappeared	اختفى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	disappeare	disappeare	زال
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	discovered	discovered	اكتشف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	disliked	disliked	كره
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	dismissed	dismissed	طرد

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	dived	dived	غاص
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	divided	divided	قسّم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	donated	donated	وهب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	donated	donated	منح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	doubted	doubted	شك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	dressed	dressed	لبس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	earned	earned	كسب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	educated	educated	علم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	emigrated	emigrated	نرح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	ended	ended	أنهى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	enjoyed	enjoyed	استمتع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	entered	entered	دخل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	escaped	escaped	هرب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	examined	examined	فحص ل ..
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	exhibited	exhibited	عرض
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	expected	expected	توقع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	explained	explained	شرح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	exploded	exploded	انفجر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	extracted	extracted	قلع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	faced	faced	واجه
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	faded	faded	ذبل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	failed	failed	أخفق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	failed	failed	فشل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	fasted	fasted	صام
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	feared	feared	خاف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	filled	filled	مأ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	fitted	fitted	ناسب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	fixed	fixed	صلح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	fled	fled	فر يفر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	flinged	flinged	اندفع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	floated	floated	طفا
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	folded	folded	طوى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	followed	followed	تبع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	formed	formed	شكل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	forsaked	forsaked	هجر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	fried	fried	قلّى

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	gathered	gathered	قطف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	collected	collected	حشد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	governed	governed	حكم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	greeted	greeted	حيى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	guarded	guarded	حرس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	guessed	guessed	خمن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	guided	guided	دل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	guided	guided	هدى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	happened	happened	حدث
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	happened	happened	حصل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	harvested	harvested	حصد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	hated	hated	حقد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	hated	hated	كره
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	helped	helped	ساعد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	hoped	hoped	أمل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	huged	huged	عانق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	hunted	hunted	إصطاد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	hurried	hurried	أسرع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	idemed	idemed	شاخ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	ignored	ignored	تجاهل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	imagined	imagined	تخيل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	imposed	imposed	فرض
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	improved	improved	حسن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	inherited	inherited	ورث
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	injured	injured	جرح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	insulted	insulted	شتم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	intended	intended	نوى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	introduced	introduced	قدم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	invited	invited	دعا
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	isolated	isolated	عزل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	joined	joined	لحق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	joked	joked	مزح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	judged	judged	قضى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	jumped	jumped	قفز
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	jumped	jumped	وثب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	kidnaped	kidnaped	خطف

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	killed	killed	قتل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	kissed	kissed	قبل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	knited	knited	حاك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	landed	landed	هبط
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	languished	languished	حن يحن إلى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	lasted	lasted	دام يدوم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	laughed	laughed	ضحك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	leaped	leaped	وثب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	lifted	lifted	رفع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	liked	liked	أحب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	listened	listened	سمع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	lived	lived	عاش
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	lived	lived	سكن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	locked	locked	حبس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	looked	looked	نظر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	looked	looked	بحث عن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	looted	looted	نهب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	loved	loved	أحب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	loved	loved	عشق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	loved	loved	هوى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	maintained	maintained	صان
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	married	married	تزوج
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	memorized	memorized	حفظ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	mentioned	mentioned	ذكر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	missed	missed	إشتاق إلى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	misspelled	misspelled	أخطأ في التهجئة
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	mistaked	mistaked	أخطأ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	mixed	mixed	خلط
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	moved	moved	انتقل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	murdered	murdered	قتل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	needed	needed	إحتاج
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	noticed	noticed	لاحظ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	obtained	obtained	حصل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	occupied	occupied	شغل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	opened	opened	فتح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	ordered	ordered	أمر

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	overflowed	overflowed	فاض يفيض
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	owned	owned	ملك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	painted	painted	لَوَّن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	painted	painted	صبغ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	paralyzed	paralyzed	شل يشل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	parked	parked	تاه يتيه
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	passed	passed	مر يمر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	passed	passed	فات يفوت
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	passed	passed	مضى يمضي
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	paused	paused	توقف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	payed	payed	دفع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	permitted	permitted	أذن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	picked	picked	يرفع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	placed	placed	وضع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	planned	planned	خطط
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	planted	planted	زرع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	played	played	عزف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	pleaded	pleaded	برر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	plunged	plunged	غطس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	plunged	plunged	غاص يغوص
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	pounded	pounded	دك يدك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	poured	poured	سكب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	praised	praised	مدح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	prayed	prayed	صلى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	preferred	preferred	فضل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	pressed	pressed	ضغط على
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	pressed	pressed	كبس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	pretended	pretended	إدعى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	prevented	prevented	منع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	printed	printed	طبع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	promised	promised	وعد يعد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	protected	protected	حرس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	protected	protected	صان يصون
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	protected	protected	حمى يحمي
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	proved	proved	أثبت
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	pulled	pulled	سحب

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	punished	punished	عاقب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	pushed	pushed	دفع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	qualified	qualified	نعت
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	quited	quited	توقف عن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	reached	reached	وصل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	rebeled	rebeled	ثار يثور على
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	received	received	استلم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	reflected	reflected	عكس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	refused	refused	رفض
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	regreted	regreted	ندم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	rejected	rejected	نقض
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	relaxed	relaxed	استرخى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	released	released	ذاع يذيع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	remained	remained	بقي
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	remembered	remembered	تذكر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	reminded	reminded	ذكّر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	removed	removed	أزال
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	removed	removed	نزع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	removed	removed	خلع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	repaired	repaired	أصلح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	repeated	repeated	كرر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	repeled	repeled	صد يصد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	repented	repented	تاب يتوب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	replaced	replaced	بدل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	replied	replied	أجاب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	reported	reported	أبلغ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	represented	represented	ناب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	requested	requested	طلب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	rescued	rescued	أنقذ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	resisted	resisted	صمد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	returned	returned	عاد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	returned	returned	رد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	revealed	revealed	كشف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	roared	roared	زار
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	ruled	ruled	حكم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	rushed	rushed	اندفع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	rusted	rusted	صرع

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	sailed	sailed	أبحر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	saved	saved	أنقذ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	scattered	scattered	نثر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	scattered	scattered	بذر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	scratched	scratched	حك يحك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	screamed	screamed	صرخ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	sculpted	sculpted	نحت
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	searched	searched	بحث
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	seduced	seduced	فتن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	seeked	seeked	بحث
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	seemed	seemed	بدا يبدو
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	separated	separated	فصل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	shared	shared	شارك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	shared	shared	قسم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	shaved	shaved	حلق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	shipped	shipped	شحن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	shopped	shopped	تسوق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	shouted	shouted	صرخ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	signed	signed	وقع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	slaped	slaped	صفع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	slayed	slayed	ذبح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	slinged	slinged	طوح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	smiled	smiled	ابتسم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	smoked	smoked	دخن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	sneezed	sneezed	عطس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	speeded	speeded	أسرع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	splited	splited	قسم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	spoiled	spoiled	سلب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	squeezed	squeezed	عصر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	stabed	stabed	طعن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	stayed	stayed	أبث
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	stayed	stayed	بَقِيَ يَبْقَى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	stocked	stocked	خزن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	stopped	stopped	توقف
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	strangled	strangled	خنق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	strived	strived	كافح

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	studied	studied	درس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	submitted	submitted	خضع ل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	succeeded	succeeded	نجح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	suffered	suffered	عانى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	suggested	suggested	اقترح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	supported	supported	نصر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	surprised	surprised	فاجأ
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	sweaped	sweaped	كنس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	tainted	tainted	لطح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	talked	talked	تحدث
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	tasted	tasted	ذاق يذوق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	tendered	tendered	مد يمد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	tested	tested	إختبر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	thanked	thanked	شكر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	tied	tied	عقد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	touched	touched	لمس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	trained	trained	درب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	transferred	transferred	نقل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	traveled	traveled	سافر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	trusted	trusted	وثق يثق ب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	tried	tried	حاول
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	tried	tried	سعى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	turned	turned	جال
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	twisted	twisted	إلوى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	twitched	twitched	هاج
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	unraveled	unraveled	فك
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	untied	untied	حل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	upseted	upseted	أغضب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	used	used	إستعمل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	venerated	venerated	عبد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	visited	visited	زار
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	waited	waited	انتظر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	walked	walked	سار
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	walked	walked	مشى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	wanted	wanted	أراد

I,he,it,she,you,we,they	wanted	wanted	رام
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	warned	warned	حذر
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	washed	washed	غسل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	watched	watched	راقب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	watered	watered	سقى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	wearied	wearied	مل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	weighed	weighed	وزن
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	welcomed	welcomed	رحب
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	whipped	whipped	جلد
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	whispered	whispered	همس
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	wiped	wiped	مسح
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	wished	wished	تمنى
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	wished	wished	ود يود
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	withheld	withheld	امتنع
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	withstanded	withstanded	قاوم
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	worked	worked	عمل
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	worried	worried	قلق
I,he,it,she,you,we,they	yelled	yelled	صاح

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle	
be	was/were	been	كان / يكون
beat	beat	beaten	ضرب
become	became	become	أصبح
begin	began	begun	بدأ
bend	bent	bent	ثنى
bet	bet	bet	راهن
bite	bit	bitten	عض
blow	blew	blown	نفخ
break	broke	broken	كسر
bring	brought	brought	أحضر
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	أذاع
build	built	built	بنى
burst	burst	burst	انفجر
buy	bought	bought	اشترى
catch	caught	caught	أمسك
choose	chose	chosen	اختار
come	came	come	يأتي
cost	cost	cost	ساوى
creep	crept	crept	زحف
cut	cut	cut	جرح / قطع
deal	dealt	dealt	تعامل
dig	dug	dug	حفر
do	did	done	عمل
draw	drew	drawn	رسم
drink	drank	drunk	شرب
drive	drove	driven	قاد
eat	ate	eaten	أكل
fall	fell	fallen	سقط
feed	fed	fed	يُطعم
feel	felt	felt	شعر
fight	fought	fought	تقاتل
find	found	found	لقي
flee	fled	fled	يفرّ / يَخلي
fly	flew	flown	طار
forbid	forbade	forbidden	حرّم / منع
forget	forgot	forgotten	نسي
forgive	forgave	forgiven	سامح / غفر
freeze	froze	frozen	جمد
get	got	got	أحضر
give	gave	given	أعطى

go	went	gone	ذَهَبَ
grow	grew	grown	نَمَا
hang	hung	hung	عَلِقَ
have	had	had	يَمْلِكُ
hear	heard	heard	سَمِعَ
hide	hid	hidden	إِخْتَبَأَ
hit	hit	hit	ضَرَبَ
hold	held	held	أَمْسَكَ
hurt	hurt	hurt	جَرَحَ
keep	kept	kept	أَحْتَفَظَ
kneel	knelt	knelt	رَكَعَ
know	knew	known	أَدْرَى / عَرَفَ
lay	laid	laid	رَفَدَ
lead	led	led	سَاقَ / قَادَ
leave	left	left	تَرَكَ
lend	lent	lent	يُعِيرُ / يُقْرِضُ
let	let	let	يَدَعُ / يَتْرُكُ
lie (in bed)	lay	lain	يَسْتَلْقِي
light	lit	lit	أَضَاءَ
lose	lost	lost	خَسِرَ / فَقَدَ
make	made	made	صَنَعَ
mean	meant	meant	قَصَدَ
meet	met	met	التَقَى
pay	paid	paid	دَفَعَ
put	put	put	وَضَعَ
read	read	read	قَرَأَ
ride	rode	ridden	رَكَبَ
ring	rang	rung	يَتَّصِلُ بِـ
rise	rose	risen	نَهَضَ / جَرَى
run	ran	run	رَكَضَ
say	said	said	قَالَ
see	saw	seen	لَمَحَ
seek	sought	sought	يَبْحَثُ
sell	sold	sold	بَاعَ
send	sent	sent	أَرْسَلَ / بَعَثَ
set	set	set	وَضَعَ
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	خَاطَ
shake	shook	shaken	هَزَّ
shine	shone	shone	لَمَعَ
shoot	shot	shot	أَطْلَقَ النَّارَ عَلَى

show	showed	shown	عرض
shrink	shrank	shrunk	تقلص
shut	shut	shut	أغلق
sing	sang	sung	غنى
sink	sank	sunk	غرق
sit	sat	sat	جلس
sleep	slept	slept	نام
slide	slid	slid	انزلق
speak	spoke	spoken	تكلم
spend	spent	spent	أنفق
spit	spat	spat	بصق
split	split	split	يقتسم/ينشق
spread	spread	spread	ينشر
spring	sprang	sprung	يقفز
stand	stood	stood	وقف
steal	stole	stolen	سرق
stick	stuck	stuck	لصق
sting	stung	stung	لسع/ وخز
stink	stank	stunk	بعث رائحة كريهة
strike	struck	struck	ضرب
swear	swore	sworn	حلف
sweep	swept	swept	مسح
swim	swam	swum	سبح
swing	swung	swung	تأرجح
take	took	taken	أخذ
teach	taught	taught	علم
tear	tore	torn	ثقب/مزق
tell	told	told	أخبر
think	thought	thought	فكر
throw	threw	thrown	رمى
understand	understood	understood	فهم
wake	woke	woken	استيقظ
wear	wore	worn	لبس
weep	wept	wept	بكى
win	won	won	ربح
write	wrote	written	كتب

word list = قائمة الكلمات

Irrugular verbs = أفعال التي لا تخضع إلى القاعدة

You went = أنت ذهبت

She felt = هي شعرت

They drove = هم قادوا

He saw = هو رأى

He saw his family = هو رأى عائلته

I was = أنا كنت

I was in France = أنا كنت في فرنسا

She went = هي ذهبت

the market = السوق

near = قرب

the sea = البحر

She went to the market near the sea = هي ذهبت إلى السوق القرب من البحر

The kid = الطفل

flew = طار

The kid flew = الطفل طار

The researchers = الباحثون

discovered = اكتشفوا

hidden = المخفي

the hidden tomb = القبر المخفي

They **drove** = هم قادوا

car = سيارة

their dad's = والدهم

around = أنحاء

the town = المدينة

and **crashed** it = و حطموها

Kyle = ولد إسمه: كايل

broke = كسر

his phone = هاتفه

I **told** = أخبرت

Mary = بنت إسمها: ماري

about = عن

the situation = الوضع

someone = شخص

threw = ألقى

rocks = حجارة

at our window = على نافذتنا

You **did** = أنت فعلت

something = شيئاً

bad = سيئاً

really = جدّاً

bakery = مخبز

word list = قائمة الكلمات

- didn't write = لم تكتب
the letter = الرسالة
We didn't know = نحن لم نكن
our teachers = معلمينا
were there = كانوا هناك
The police didn't find = الشرطة لم تجد
anything = أي شيء
important = مهم
in this area = في هاته المساحة
Some students = بعض التلاميذ
didn't do = لم يقوموا
their task = بمهمتهم
I didn't make = أنا لم أصنع
this cake = هذه الكعكة
didn't meet = لم يقابل
his brother = شقيقه
didn't drive = لم يقود
the old truck = الشاحنة القديمة
They didn't see = هم لم يروا وجه اللص
the thief's face = وجه اللص
a thief = لص
Your assistant = مساعدك
didn't have = لم يكن لديه
your suitcase = حقائبك
My son = ابني
didn't put = لم يضع
out of = خارج
the fridge = الثلاجة
She didn't = هي لم
remember = تتذكر
the detail = التفاصيل
The judge = القاضي
didn't make = لم يتخذ
his decision = قراره
The house = المنزل
didn't collapse = لم ينهار
didn't launch = لم نطلق
the rocket = الصاروخ
They didn't tell = هم لم يخبروا
anyone = أي شخص
about it = بذلك

أفعال التي لا تخضع إلى القاعدة = Irrugular verbs

كما ذكرنا سابقا أن أفعال اللغة الإنجليزية عند تعريفها في الماضي البسيط تقسم إلى قسمين أفعال تخضع إلى القاعدة regular verbs وأفعال لا تخضع إلى القاعدة irrugular verbs.

كيف نعرف إذا كنا الفعل regular أو irrugular ؟

ليست هنالك قاعدة نتبعها وإنما الطريقة الوحيدة هي أن نحفظ الأفعال التي لا تنتمي إلى القاعدة irrugular verbs مثل حفظ المحفوظات ولهذا السبب إستخرجنا قائمة تحتوي على أغلب هاتهي الأفعال وقمنا بتصريف هاته الأفعال في الماضي البسيط past simple و ال past participles ال past participles هو شكل فعل لتكوين أزمن أخرى مثل present partfect وغيره ويستعمل ال past participles في بعض الأحيان كنعنت.

“Past participle” is defined by the Oxford Dictionary as

“the form of a verb, typically ending in -ed in English,

which is used in forming perfect and passive tenses and sometimes as an adjective.”

سنعود إلى past participle في درس present perfect = المضارع التام

أما الآن فدعنا نركز على الأفعال التي لا تخضع إلى القاعدة وإستعمالها في الماضي البسيط

أسهل طريقة لحفظ هاتهي الأفعال هي أن تحفظها فعل بفعل في infinitive ثم past simple ثم past participle مثال تأخذ فعل go = ذهب:

تحفضه في infinitive أي **أولا** تحفظ كلمة go ثم **ثانيا** تحفضه في past simple أي تحفظ كلمة went

ثم **ثالثا** تحفضه في past participle أي تحفظ كلمة gone

إذا أردنا حفظ الأفعال التالية فلا بد أن نحفظ الفعل الأول صطر كامل

أي نحفظ تصريف الفعل الأول في infinitive ثم في past simple ثم في past participle

وبعدها نمر إلى الفعل التالي ونحفظه بنفس الطريقة .

1 infinitive
write

2 past simple
wrote

3 past participle
written



حاول أن تحفظ كل يوم 10 أفعال إلى أن تحفظ كل الأفعال الموجودة في قائمة irrugular verbs

وبذلك تكون تعلمت كيف تعرف إذا كان الفعل regular أو irrugular

إبتداء بحفظ هذه 10 أفعال في infinitive و past simple و past participle

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle	
become	became	become	أصبح
1	2	3	→
choose	chose	chosen	اختار
1	2	3	→
forget	forgot	forgotten	نسي
1	2	3	→
give	gave	given	أعطى
go	went	gone	ذهب
write	wrote	written	كُتِبَ
lose	lost	lost	خسر/فقد
have	had	had	يملك
do	did	done	عمل
feel	felt	felt	شعر

لاحظ أن نفس الكلمة في الماضي البسيط تستعمل مع كل الضمانر

مثال: فعل "go = ذهب" في الماضي البسيط went وكلمة went تستعمل مع كل الضمانر

فعل : يذهب = go

I
He
she
It
We
You
They } went

أنا ذهبت = I went

هو ذهب = He went

هي ذهبت = She went

تلك ذهبت = It went

نحن ذهبنا = We went

أنت ذهبت = You went

نت ذهبت = You went

أنتما ذهبتما = You went

أنتم ذهبتم = You went

أنتن ذهبتن = You went

هما ذهبا = They went

هما ذهبتا = They went

هم ذهبوا = They went

هن ذهبن = They went

فعل "feel = شعر" في الماضي البسيط felt وكلمة felt تستعمل مع كل الضمانر

فعل : يشعر = Feel

I
He
she
It
We
You
They } felt

أنا شعرت = I felt

هو شعر = He felt

هي شعرت = She felt

تلك شعرت = It felt

نحن شعرنا = We felt

أنت شعرت = You felt

أنت شعرت = You felt

أنتما شعرتما = You felt

أنتم شعرتم = You felt

أنتن شعرتن = You felt

هما شعرا = They felt

هما شعرتا = They felt

هم شعروا = They felt

هن شعرن = They felt

المزيد من تبيان كيف نصرف الأفعال التي لا تخضع إلى القاعدة irregular verbs في الماضي البسيط

drive = قاد I, He, She, It, We, You, They: drove	pay = دفع I, He, She, It, We, You, They: paid
eat = أكل I, He, She, It, We, You, They: ate	ride = ركب I, He, She, It, We, You, They: rode
fall = سقط I, He, She, It, We, You, They: fell	sleep = نام I, He, She, It, We, You, They: slept

لاحظ أن فعل "be = كان" هو الفعل الوحيد في الماضي البسيط الذي يتكون من كلمتين وهما **was** أو **were**

نستعمل **was** مع I, He, She, It

ونستعمل **were** مع We, You, They

فعل كان = be
في الماضي البسيط

He
She
It } was

فعل كان = be
في الماضي البسيط

I
We
You
They } were

بعض الجمل في الماضي البسيط تحتوي على أفعال المجموعة الثانية **irregular verbs**

He **saw** his family last week.
I **was** in France in June.
She **went** to the market near the sea.
The kid **flew** to England in 2004.
The researchers **discovered** the hidden tomb in 1990.
They **drove** their dad's car around the town and **crashed** it.
Kyle **broke** his phone yesterday.
I **told** Mary about the situation last night.
Last week, someone **threw** rocks at our window.
Tyler **visited** the Eiffel Tower when he was 9.
You **did** something really bad.
They **ran** over the bag.
Someone **broke** my glass.
She **woke** up early in the morning.
You **didn't write** a letter last week.
They **went** to the office early.
We **ate** pizza in the bakery shop.
I **wrote** an email to my brother.

لاحظ أنه عند استعمال **did** أو **didn't** نعيد الفعل إلى أصله = **infinitive form**

Ali **broke** his phone yesterday. = علي كسر هاتفه البارحة =

Ali **didn't break** his phone yesterday. = علي لم يكسر هاتفه البارحة =

Did Ali **break** his phone yesterday ? = هل كسر علي هاتفه البارحة =

Didn't Ali **break** his phone yesterday ? = ألم يكسر علي هاتفه البارحة =

بعض الجمل السلبية: مع **did** أو **didn't** نستعمل أصل الفعل **infinitive form** و لا نستعمل **past simple**

Mary **didn't write** the letter.
We **didn't know** our teachers were there.
The police **didn't find** anything important in this area.
Some students **didn't do** their task today.
I **didn't make** this cake.
John **didn't meet** his brother yesterday.
Paula **didn't drive** the old truck.
They **didn't see** the thief's face.
Your assistant **didn't have** your suitcase.
My son **didn't put** the cake out of the fridge.
She **didn't remember** the detail.
The judge **didn't make** his decision.
The house **didn't collapse**.
We **didn't launch** the rocket yesterday.
They **didn't tell** anyone about it.

كيف نسأل في الماضي البسيط هل قمنا بعمل ما أم لا.

- Did** you **see** the film?
Did you **call** your sister?
Did you **play** football yesterday?
Did they **lose** the match?
Did he **clean** his room last weekend?
Did we **close** the door?
Did Mary **tell** you about the birthday?
Did she **rent** a car for the trip?
Did you **buy** a new car?
Did you **rent** a new apartment?
Did she **play** Minecraft last night?
Did he **send** you an email?
Did he **call** you yesterday at night?
Did it **work** well?
Did it **correct** the problem?
Did we **do** that?
Did we **pay** for the food?
Did they **make** dinner?
Did they **call** their lawyers?

We make yes or no answers with did or didn't. كيف نجيب عن سؤال في الماضي البسيط هل قمنا بعمل ما أم لا.

لاحظ أن الإجابة على السؤال الذي يبدأ ب **Did** لابد أن تكون "نعم فعلت" أو "لا لم أفعل".
مثال:

- Did** you **finish** your homework? **Yes, I did** = نعم فعلت
Did you **finish** your homework? **No, I didn't** = لا لم أفعل
- Did** your **friend** call you yesterday? No, she didn't.
Did you **meet** Jane yesterday?' 'No, I didn't.'
Did she **commit** suicide? 'Yes, she did.'
Did you **see** him?' 'No, I didn't.'
Did you **see** the film? Yes, we did.
Did you **call** your sister? No, I didn't.
Did you **play** football yesterday? Yes, We did.
Did they **lose** the match? No, they didn't.
Did he **clean** his room last weekend? Yes, He did.
Did we **close** the door? Yes, We did.
Did Mary **tell** you about the birthday? No, She didn't
Did she **rent** a car for the trip? No, she didn't
Did they **buy** a new car? Yes, they did.
Did he **send** you an email? Yes, he did
Did he **call** you yesterday at night? No, He didn't
Did we **do** that? Yes, We did.
Did we **pay** for the food? Yes, We did.

Word list exercise 2

- under = تحت
the tree = الشجرة
to shelter = للاحتباء
from = من
the rain = المطر
too much = كثير جدًا
I have = عندي
a sore = التهاب
throat = في الحلق
off his bicycle = من على دراجته
three hours = ثلاث ساعات
to drive = سياقة
to Paris = إلى باريس
your keys = مفاتيحك
the table = الطاولة
a new bike = دراجة جديدة
for her birthday = في عيد ميلادها
Finally = أخيرا
me go = أذهب
to a party = إلى حفلة
cold = باردة
last night = الليلة الماضية
the bill = الفاتورة
before = قبل
leaving = مغادرة
the restaurant = المطعم
new coat = معطف جديد
my football team = فريقى الكروي
would win = سيفوز
it was delicious = كان لذيذ
it broke = تكسّر
to their parents = إلى والديهم
Beijing = عاصمة الصين
the University = الجامعة
earlier = سابقا
at 7 am = الساعة 7 صباحا
terrible = أوجاع رهيبه
after eating = بعد تناول
the prawns = "les crevettes" = "القشريات" = "هو حيوان مائي ينتمي إلى القشريات"

Word list exercise 3

- some chocolates = بعض الشوكولاتة
to the party = إلى الحفلة
a new = أغنية جديدة
song =
on the radio = على الراديو
to the waitress = "à la serveuse" = إلى النادلة
during = خلال
the class = الدرس
but now = لكنه الآن
he doesn't understand = هو لا يفهم
to buy = أن أشتري
some milk = بعض الحليب
a baby = طفل
your keys = مفاتيحك
a CD = قرص مضغوط
for Christmas = في عيد ميلاد المسيح
At the age of = في سن
a doctor = طبيبة
the answer = الجواب
he lived in = عاش في
Toronto = إسم مدينة ب إيطاليا
£200 = 200 pounds = مئتان جنيه إسترليني = "عملة بريطانيا"
his promise = وعده
the steak = شريحة لحم
for dinner = ل العشاء
Sydney = عاصمة نيو ساوث ويلز ب أستراليا

Word list exercise 4

it would come = ستأتي
to that = إلى ذلك
This is how = هكذا
to work = إلى العمل
And to that = وإلى ذلك
no answer = no answer
matter = المشكلة
to his wife = إلى زوجته
my best = كلما في جهدي
I could not = لم أستطع
say = أن أقول
That's why = لهذا السبب
to tell you = أن أخبرك
in a moment = في لحظة
again = مجددا
my fire = نيراني
for a few = لبعض الدقائق
it wouldn't be = لن تكون
And with that = ومع ذلك
I don't know = لا أدري
The ship = السفينة
good way = مسافة بعيدة
on her = عنها
waiting for = في انتظار
his answer = إجابته
at her side = إلى جانبها
I am so glad = أنا سعيد جدا
it back = أعتمدها
with me = معي
a large room = غرفة كبيرة
in front of = أمام
in front of him = أمامه

التمرين عدد 1: صرف الأفعال في past simple و past participle

Infinitive	Past simple	Past Participle
be	/	
become		
break		
buy		
choose		
come		
do		
drink		
drive		
draw		
eat		
feel		
find		
forget		
give		
go		
grow		
have		
hear		
hold		
know		
leave		
lose		
make		
meet		
pay		
read		
ride		
run		
say		
see		
sell		
send		
show		
sing		
sleep		
speak		
take		
think		
understand		
write		

التمرين عدد2: صرف الأفعال التي بين قوسين إلى **past simple** وأتمم الجمل

1. I(come) to England in 1993.
2. She..... (stand) under the tree to shelter from the rain.
3. They..... (do) their homework yesterday.
4. We (sing) too much last night. I have a sore throat!
5. He already (eat) all the cake.
6. The child (fall) off his bicycle.
7. It (take) three hours to drive to Paris.
8. I (find) your keys under the table.
9. She (get) a new bike for her birthday.
10. She..... (sell) her house last year.
11. We (go) to New York in January.
12. Finally, my mother..... (let) me go to a party.
13. It (be) cold last night.
14. I (meet) John at the weekend.
15. Lucy..... (pay) the bill, before leaving the restaurant.
16. We..... (see) the new film yesterday.
17. She..... (wear) her new coat to the party.
18. I (think) my football team would win.
19. They..... (put) their bags in the bedroom.
20. Billy (run) after the bus.
21. She..... (say) that she would come later.
22. I (buy) some books this morning.
23. We (make) a cake, it was delicious.
24. He..... (sit) on the old chair, and it broke.
25. They..... (write) a letter to their parents
26. They(drive) to Beijing.
27. He(teach) English at the University.
28. I(send) you an e-mail earlier.
29. We(leave) the house at 7 am.
30. He(feel) terrible after eating the prawns.

التمرين عدد3: صرف الأفعال التي بين قوسين إلى past simple وأتمم الجمل

1. She(bring) some chocolates to the party.
2. I(hear) a new song on the radio.
3. I(read) three books last week.
4. They(speak) French to the waitress.
5. He.....(understand) during the class, but now he doesn't understand.
6. I(forget) to buy some milk.
7. She(have) a baby in June.
8. You(lose) your keys last week.
9. They(swim) 500m.
10. I(give) my mother a CD for Christmas.
11. At the age of 23, she(become) a doctor.
12. I(know) the answer yesterday.
13. He(tell) me that he lived in Toronto.
14. We(lend) John £200.
15. She(drink) too much coffee yesterday.
16. The children(sleep) in the car.
17. He(keep) his promise.
18. I(choose) the steak for dinner.
19. The film(begin) late.
20. We(fly) to Sydney.

التمرين عدد4: صرف الأفعال التي بين قوسين إلى past simple وأتمم الجمل

1. I it would come to that. (know)
2. This is how he to work. (go)
3. And to that sheno answer. (have)
4. But he of the matter to his wife. (speak)
5. I my best to give it. (do)
6. Where I..... I could not say. (go)
7. That's why I to tell you. (come)
8. But in a moment he again. (begin)
9. I my fire for a few minutes. (hold)
10. He it wouldn't be long. (know)
11. And with that she the room. (leave)
12. I it would not be long. (think)
13. But to that she no answer. (make)
14. I don't know how I there. (get)
15. The ship good way on her. (have)
16. She him waiting for his answer. (keep)
17. That evening him again at her side. (find)
18. I am so glad I you. (meet)
19. Then I it back with me. (bring)
20. He a large room in front of him. (see)

إصلاح التمرين عدد 1

Infinitive	Past simple	Past Participle
be	was/were	been
become	became	become
break	broke	broken
buy	bought	bought
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
do	did	done
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
draw	drew	drown
eat	ate	eaten
feel	felt	felt
find	found	found
forget	forgot	forgotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hold	held	held
know	knew	known
leave	left	left
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	shown
sing	sang	sung
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
take	took	taken
think	thought	thought
understand	understood	understood
write	wrote	written

إصلاح التمرين عدد 2

1. I **came** to England in 1993.
2. She **stood** under the tree to shelter from the rain.
3. They **did** their homework yesterday.
4. We **sang** too much last night. I have a sore throat!
5. He **already** ate all the cake.
6. The child **fell** off his bicycle.
7. It **took** three hours to drive to Paris.
8. I **found** your keys under the table.
9. She **got** a new bike for her birthday.
10. She **sold** her house last year.
11. We **went** to New York in January.
12. Finally, my mother **let** me go to a party.
13. It **was** cold last night.
14. I **met** John at the weekend.
15. Lucy **paid** the bill, before leaving the restaurant.
16. We **saw** the new film yesterday.
17. She **wore** her new coat to the party.
18. I **thought** my football team would win.
19. They **put** their bags in the bedroom.
20. Billy **ran** after the bus.
21. She **said** that she would come later.
22. I **bought** some books this morning.
23. We **made** a cake, it was delicious.
24. He **sat** on the old chair, and it broke.
25. They **wrote** a letter to their parents.
26. They **drove** to Kairouan.
27. He **taught** English at the University.
28. I **sent** you an e-mail earlier.
29. We **left** the house at 7 am.
30. He **felt** terrible after eating the prawns.

إصلاح التمرين عدد 3

1. She **brought** some chocolates to the party.
2. I **heard** a new song on the radio.
3. I **read** three books last week.
4. They **spoke** French to the waitress.
5. He **understood** during the class, but now he doesn't understand.
6. I **forgot** to buy some milk.
7. She **had** a baby in June.
8. You **lost** your keys last week.
9. They **swam** 500m.
10. I **gave** my mother a CD for Christmas.
11. At the age of 23, she **became** a doctor.
12. I **knew** the answer yesterday.
13. He **told** me that he lived in Toronto.
14. We **lent** John £200.
15. She **drank** too much coffee yesterday.
16. The children **slept** in the car.
17. He **kept** his promise.
18. I **chose** the steak for dinner.
19. The film **began** late.
20. We **flew** to Sydney.

إصلاح التمرين عدد 4

1. I **knew** it would come to that. (**know**)
2. This is how he **went** to work. (**go**)
3. And to that she **had** no answer. (**have**)
4. But he **spoke** of the matter to his wife. (**speak**)
5. I **did** my best to give it. (**do**)
6. Where I **went** I could not say. (**go**)
7. That's what I **came** to tell you. (**come**)
8. But in a moment he **began** again. (**begin**)
9. I **held** my fire for a few minutes. (**hold**)
10. He **knew** it wouldn't be long. (**know**)
11. And with that she **left** the room. (**leave**)
12. I **thought** it would not be long. (**think**)
13. But to that she **made** no answer. (**make**)
14. I don't know how I **got** there. (**get**)
15. The ship **had** good way on her. (**have**)
16. She **kept** him waiting for his answer. (**keep**)
17. That evening **found** him again at her side. (**find**)
18. I am so glad I **met** you. (**meet**)
19. Then I **brought** it back with me. (**bring**)
20. He **saw** a large room in front of him. (**see**)

الماضي البسيط = Past simple

الماضي البسيط هو زمن إنتهى وليس له رابط بالحاضر
مثال:

لما نقول البارحة. البارحة هو يوم إنتها وأنت الآن في يوم جديد
لما نقول الأسبوع الفارط: الأسبوع الفارط هو أسبوع إنتهى
لما نقول السنة الفارطة: السنة الفارطة هي سنة إنتهت وأنت الآن في سنة أخرى

متى نستعمل الماضي البسيط past simple

نستعمل الماضي البسيط عندما نتحدث عن فعل أو أفعال قمنا بها
في زمن الماضي وإنتهت مع الزمن في الماضي أي أن الزمن و الفعل إنتهيا
أمثلة في بعض هاتهي الفترات الزمنية :

الحالة الأولى التي نستعمل فيها الماضي البسيط

To talk about events that happened in the past = للحديث عن الأفعال التي وقعت في الماضي

مثال

I walked to school yesterday = مشيت إلى المدرسة البارحة

الحالة الثانية التي نستعمل فيها الماضي البسيط

To talk about moods or states of being in the past = للحديث عن الحالة المزاجية أو حالات الوجود في الماضي

مثال

I **was** a happy teenager = كنت مراهقاً سعيداً

الحالة الثالثة التي نستعمل فيها الماضي البسيط

To talk about repeated or consecutive actions in the past = للحديث عن أفعال متكررة أو متتالية في الماضي

مثال

I **visited** my grandma every winter for ten years = زرت جدتي كل شتاء لمدة عشر سنوات

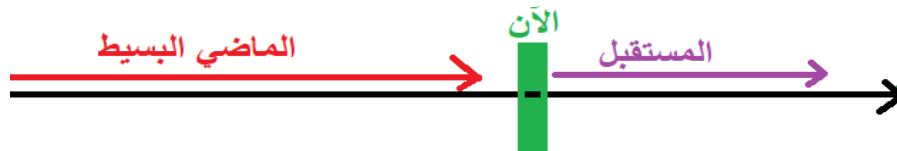
I **visited** Ali and I **spoke** to him, after that i **went** back home = زرت علي وتكلمت معه وبعد ذلك عدت إلى البيت

مزيد من الأمثلة

In the morning, I **walked** to the school = في الصباح مشيت إلى المدرسة

yesterday, I **saw** a movie = البارحة شاهدت فيلم

Last year, I **travelled** to Japan = السنة الفارطة قمت برحلة إلى اليابان



مثل العديد من اللغات إذا أردنا أن نصرف فعل في الماضي فلا بد أن نكون نعلم إلى كم من قسم الأفعال مقسمت في تلك اللغة.
في اللغة الإنجليزية الأفعال في الماضي قسمت إلى قسمين.

القسم الأول يسمّى **Regular verbs** = أفعال تخضع إلى القاعدة

القسم الثاني يسمّى **Irregular verbs** = أفعال لا تخضع إلى القاعدة

القسم الأول Regular verbs = أفعال تخضع إلى القاعدة

هاذا يعني أنه هناك قاعدة تطبق على كل فعل ينتمي إلى تلك المجموعة

القاعدة التي تطبق على مجموعة Regular verbs هي أن تأخذ الفعل في أصله " infinitiv form = أصل الفعل " وتضيف إلى آخره ed في أغلب الأحيان

مثال: فعل يمشي = walk

فعل walk هو أصل الفعل = infinitiv form نأخذه ونضيف إلى آخيه ed

فيصبح عندنا فعل walked هو الماضي البسيط لفعل walk مع كل الضمائر أي أننا

أنا مشيت = walked = I, He, She, It, We, You, They:

تصريف فعل:

laugh = ضحك

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } laughed

تصريف فعل:

ask = يسأل

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } asked

تصريف فعل:

help = ساعد

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } helped

If a verb ends in e, we add d. إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف e نضيف d فقط إلى آخر الفعل.

agree → agreed

like → liked

escape → escaped

If a verb ends in a vowel and a consonant, the consonant is usually doubled before -

ed إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف (a,e,i,o,u) vowel و consonant نضاعف الحرف الأخير في الفعل ونضيف

stop → stopped

plan → planned

If a verb ends in consonant and -y, you take off the y and add -ied.

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف y و consonant نغير حرف y بحرف i ونضيف ed إلى آخر الفعل

try → tried

carry → carried

But if the word ends in a vowel and -y, you add -ed.

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف y و vowel لا تغيير في الفعل نضيف ed إلى آخر الفعل فقط

play → played

enjoy → enjoyed

I **Played** football Yesterday.

My father **lived** in California.

It **rained** yesterday.

Angela **watched** TV all night.

He **walked** to the party.

كيف نسال في الماضي البسيط

نستعمل فعل did كفعل مساعدة لتكوين سؤال ولذلك يصبح معناه هل = did

كيف نسال في الماضي الإيجابي

فعل لعب = Verb play	فعل شاهد = Verb watch
Did I play? = هل أنا لعبت؟	Did I watch? = هل أنا شاهدت؟
Did he play? = هل هو لعب؟	Did he watch? = هل هو شاهد؟
Did she play? = هل هي لعبت؟	Did she watch? = هل هي شاهدت؟
Did It play? = هل تلك لعبت؟	Did It watch? = هل تلك شاهدت؟
Did we play? = هل نحن لعبنا؟	Did we watch? = هل نحن شاهدنا؟
Did you play? = هل أنت لعبت؟	Did you watch? = هل أنت شاهدت؟
Did they play? = هل هم لعبوا؟	Did they watch? = هل هم شاهدوا؟

فعل: وصل = arrive

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } arrive?

فعل: غلق = close

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } close?

فعل: حذف = delete

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } delete?

فعل: انتقل = move

Did { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } move?

كما لاحظت أن كلمة did تستعمل مع كل الضمائر وإذا إستعملت كلمة did فلاب أن تستعمل الفعل الذي تسأل عنه في أصله = infinitiv form
مثال

He **visited** his friend yesterday.
Did he **visit** his friend yesterday?

الماضي البسيط السلبي = Negative past simple

نستعمل الماضي البسيط السلبي عندهم نفي القيام بفعل ما في الماضي.
مثال لما نقول:

I did **not** play yesterday = أنا لم أعب البارحة

He did **not** watch TV last week = هو لم يشاهد التلفاز الأسبوع الفارط

They did **not** visit us last year = هم لم يزورونا السنة الفارطة

لاحظ أن: لم = did **not** = didn't

كتابة قصيرة : لم = didn't

كتابة عادية : لم = did **not**

تصريف الأفعال في الماضي البسيط السلي

plant = فعل: غرس

I
He
She
It
You
We
They } **didn't plant**

prefer = فعل: فضّل

I
He
She
It
You
We
They } **didn't prefer**

remember = فعل: تذكّر

I
He
She
It
You
We
They } **didn't remember**

suffer = فعل: عانى

I
He
She
It
You
We
They } **didn't suffer**

بعض الجمل في الماضي البسيط السلي

I **didn't** play football yesterday.

He **didn't** care.

She **didn't** arrive on time this morning.

كيف نسأل في الماضي البسيط السلي

إذا أردنا أن نسأل في المظي البسيط السلي فلا بد أن نبدأ السؤال ب didn't ومعنى didn't = ألم

مثال:

Didn't I ask you? = ألم أسألك؟

Didn't you move? = ألم ترحل؟

move = فعل: انتقل

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } move?

notice = فعل: لاحظ

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } notice?

Open = فعل: فتح

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } open?

plant = فعل: غرس

Didn't { I
He
She
It
You
We
They } plant?

نغير الجمل إلى أسئلة

I **didn't** play football yesterday.

Didn't I play football yesterday?

They **didn't** go to the theater last month.

Didn't They go to the theater last month?

She **didn't** arrive on time this morning.

Didn't She arrive on time this morning?

أفعال التي لا تخضع إلى القاعدة = Irregular verbs

كيف نعرف إذا كنا الفعل regular أو irregular ؟

ليست هنالك قاعدة تتبعها وإنما الطريقة الوحيدة هي أن نحفظ الأفعال التي لا تنتمي إلى القاعدة irregular verbs مثل حفظ المحفوظات ولهذا السبب إستخرجنا قائمة تحتوي على أغلب هاتهي الأفعال وقمنا بتصريف هاته الأفعال في الماضي البسيط past simple وال past participles.

أسهل طريقة لحفظ هاتهي الأفعال هي أن تحفظها فعل بفعل في infinitive ثم past simple ثم past participle مثال تأخذ فعل go = ذهب:

تحفضه في infinitive أي **أولا** تحفظ كلمة go ثم **ثانيا** تحفضه في past simple أي تحفظ كلمة went ثم **ثالثا** تحفضه في past participle أي تحفظ كلمة gone

إبتداء بحفظ هاذة 10 أفعال في infinitive و past simple و past participle

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle	
become	became	become	أصبح
1	2	3	→
choose	chose	chosen	اختار
1	2	3	→
forget	forgot	forgotten	نسي
1	2	3	→
give	gave	given	أعطى
go	went	gone	ذهب
write	wrote	written	كتب
lose	lost	lost	خسر/فقد
have	had	had	يملك
do	did	done	عمل
feel	felt	felt	شعر

لاحظ أن نفس الكلمة في الماضي البسيط تستعمل مع كل الضمانر

مثال: فعل "ذهب = go" في الماضي البسيط went وكلمة went تستعمل مع كمال الضمانر

أنا ذهبت = I went

هو ذهب = He went

هي ذهبت = She went

تلك ذهبت = It went

نحن ذهبنا = We went

أنت ذهبت = You went

نت ذهبت = You went

أنتما ذهبتما = You went

أنتم ذهبتم = You went

أنتن ذهبتن = You went

هما ذهبا = They went

هما ذهبتا = They went

هم ذهبوا = They went

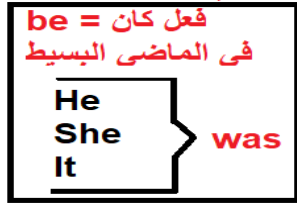
هن ذهبن = They went

فعل : يذهب = go

I
He
she
It
We
You
They

went

لاحظ أن فعل "be = كان" هو الفعل الوحيد في الماضي البسيط الذي يتكون من كلمتين وهما **was** أو **were**



نستعمل **was** مع I, He, She, It
ونستعمل **were** مع We, You, They

بعض الجمل في الماضي البسيط تحتوي على أفعال المجموعة الثانية **irregular verbs**

He **saw** his family last week.
I **was** in France in June.
Kyle **broke** his phone yesterday.
I **told** Mary about the situation last night.

لاحظ أنه عند استعمال **did** أو **didn't** نعيد الفعل إلى أصله = **infinitive form**

Ali **broke** his phone yesterday. = علي كسر هاتفه البارحة =

علي لم يكسر هاتفه البارحة = Ali **didn't break** his phone yesterday.

هل كسر علي هاتفه البارحة = **Did** Ali **break** his phone yesterday ?

ألم يكسر علي هاتفه البارحة = **Didn't** Ali **break** his phone yesterday ?

بعض الجمل السلبية: مع **did** أو **didn't** نستعمل أصل الفعل **infinitive form** و **لا نستعمل past simple**

Mary **didn't write** the letter.
We **didn't know** our teachers were there.
The police **didn't find** anything important in this area.
Some students **didn't do** their task today.
I **didn't make** this cake.
John **didn't meet** his brother yesterday.

كيف نسأل في الماضي البسيط هل قمنا بعمل ما أم لا.

Did you **see** the film?
Did you **call** your sister?
Did you **play** football yesterday?
Did they **lose** the match?
Did he **clean** his room last weekend?

كيف نجيب عن سؤال في الماضي البسيط هل قمنا بعمل ما أم لا. **We make yes or no answers with did or didn't.**

لاحظ أن الإجابة على السؤال الذي يبدأ ب **Did** لابد أن تكون "نعم فعلت" أو "لا لم أفعل".
مثال:

Did you **finish** your homework? **Yes, I did** = نعم فعلت

Did you **finish** your homework? **No, I didn't** = لا لم أفعل

Did your **friend** call you yesterday? No, she didn't.

Did you **meet** Jane yesterday? 'No, I didn't.'