

Word list

Past continuous = الماضي المتواصل

at 6 am = الساعة 6 صباحاً

I was = كنت

reviewing = أراجع

I was reviewing = كنت أراجع

I was reviewing my lessons = كنت أراجع دروسي

at 10 o'clock = في الساعة 10

at night = ليلاً

they were eating = هم كانوا يأكلون

their dinner = عشاءهم

At midnight = في منتصف الليل

I was driving = كنت أقود

my car = سيارتي

on my way = في طريقي

to = إلى

the capital = العاصمة

Last year = العام الماضي

at this time = في هذا الوقت

we were studying = كنا ندرس

I was watching TV = كنت أشاهد التلفاز

when = عندما

when you called me = عندما اتصلت بي

was cooking food = كانت يطبخ الطعام

when my father came home = عندما عاد والدي إلى المنزل

I was eating = كنت أكل

my lunch = غدائي

I was talking = كنت أتحدث

with James = مع جيمس

when the telephone rang = عندما رن جرس الهاتف

She was sleeping = هي كانت نائمة

when I arrived = عندما وصلت

It was snowing = كان الثلج يتساقط

when I left home = عندما غادرت المنزل

this morning = هذا الصباح

They were waiting =

the bus = الحافلة

happened = حدث, وقع

when the accident happened = عندما وقع الحادث

Caroline was skiing = كارولين كانت تتزلج

when she broke her leg = عندما كسرت ساقها

He was having a bath when we arrived = هو كان يستحم عندما وصلنا

I was watching television when the fire started = أنا كنت أشاهد التلفاز عندما بدأ الحريق

Word list

was talking to the neighbor = كانت تتحدث إلى الجار
my little brother was teasing her = أخي الصغير كان يضايقها
when my father was telling us = عندما كان والدي يروي لنا
the story of his youth = قصة شبابه
my mother was smiling = كانت أمي تبتسم
I went to the market = ذهبت إلى السوق
I found the people = وجدت الناس
this one was selling = هذا واحد كان يبيع
that one was buying = هذا واحد كان يشتري
She was always = هي كانت دائماً
coming to class late = تأتي إلى القسم متأخرة
they were always complaining = هم كانوا دائماً يشتكون
I was annoyed = أنا كنت منزعجاً
I was playing = أنا كنت ألعب
you were writing = أنتم كنتم تكتبون
He was trying = هو كان يحاول
they were eating = هم كانوا يأكلون
we were reading = نحن كنا نقرأ
you were thinking = أنتم كنتم تفكرون
I was doing = أنا كنت أعمل
She was speaking = هي كان يتحدث
I was not trying = أنا لم أكن أحاول
they weren't eating = هم لم يكونوا يأكلون
We weren't playing = نحن لم نكن نلعب
They weren't speaking = هم لم يكونوا يتحدثون
Were You playing? = هل أنتم كنتم تلعبون?
Were They writing? = هل هم كانوا يكتبون?
Was He = هل هو كان يحاول
Germany = ألمانيا
I was living in Germany. = أنا كنت أعيش في ألمانيا.
He was seeing his friends. = كان يرى أصدقائه.
She was lying to the teacher = كانت تكذب على المعلم

الماضي المتواصل = Past continuous

كما يدل الإسم على أنه زمن في الماضي تواصل فيه الفعل في زمن محدد في الماضي ثم إنتها. نستعمل الماضي المتواصل في حالات متعددة

الحالة الأولى : عندما نريد الحديث عن عمل قمنا به في الماضي عند زمن محدد.

مثال:

البارحة عند الساعة 6 صباحا كنت أراجع دروسي.
لاحظ أن كنت أراجع هذا يعني أنني بدأت المراجعة قبل الساعة 6 وواصلت المراجعة إلى بعد الساعة 6
البارحة عند الساعة 10 ليلا هم كانوا يتناولون عشاءهم .
لاحظ أن تناول العشاء بدء قبل 10 و إنتهى بعد 10
عند منتصف الليل كنت أسوق سيارتي في طريقي إلى العاصمة
لاحظ أن فعل السياقة إبتدأ قبل منتصف الليل وإنتهى بعد منتصف الليل
السنة الفارطة في مثل هذا الوجة كنا ندرس الإنجليزية في إنقلتر
نترجم الأمثلة السابقة ونلاحظ كيف نستعمل الماضي المتواصل في لإنجليزية
البارحة عند الساعة 6 صباحا كنت أراجع دروسي. = Yesterday at 6 am I **was reviewing** my lessons
البارحة عند الساعة 10 ليلا هم كانوا يتناولون عشاءهم. =

Yesterday at 10 o'clock at night they **were eating** their dinner

عند منتصف الليل كنت أسوق سيارتي في طريقي إلى العاصمة. =

At midnight I **was driving** my car on my way to the capital

السنة الفارطة في مثل هذا الوجة كنا ندرس الإنجليزية في إنقلتر =

Last year at this time we **were studying** English in England

كما لاحظت أننا نكون الماضي المتواصل بتصريف فعل **be** في الماضي البسيط .

فعل **be** في الماضي البسيط مع I, He, she, It يصبح **was** ومع We, You, They يصبح **were**

ونضيف **ing** إلى آخر أصل الفعل = infinitive form

We make the past continuous tense with the past tense of the verb to be (was, were)

and the " present participle (-ing form) = present continuous" .

subject + was/were + infinitive + -ing		
Singular	I	was
	you	were
	he she it	was
Plural	you we they	were

going
doing
seeing
playing
fighting
telling
reading

الحالة الثانية: التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي:

عندما يكون هناك فعل أول قائم ويقع فعل ثاني وينتهي هذا الفعل الثاني بينما مازال الفعل الأول متواصل

مثال: كنت أشاهد التلفاز عندما هاتفني = **I was watching TV when you called me**

هذه الجملة تعني أنني قبل المكالمة الهاتفية كنت أشاهد التلفاز وبعد المكالمة واصلت أشاهد التلفاز.

أي أن فعل المشاهد قائم ووقع فعل المكالمة وإنتهى فعل المكالمة وتواصل بعدها فعل المشاهدة.

أي كانت تطبخ الطعام عندما عاد والدي إلى البيت = **My mother was cooking food when my father came home**

فعل الطبخ قائم قبل وبعد فعل العودة

كنت أتناول غدائي لما جاء صالح. = **I was eating my lunch when Saleh came**

هام جدا: لاحظ أننا نضيف ing إلى آخر الفعل الأول القائم أما الفعل الثاني الذي بدأ وإنتهى لابد أن يكون في الماضي البسيط

I was talking with James when the telephone **rang**.

She **was sleeping** when I **arrived**

It **was snowing** when I **left** home this morning.

They **were waiting** for the bus when the accident **happened**.

Caroline **was skiing** when she **broke** her leg.

He **was having** a bath when we **arrived** .

I **was watching** television when the fire **started** .

She **was cooking** when I **phoned** her.

We **were having** dinner when it **started** to rain

الحالة الثالثة التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي: لما نتحدث عن فعلين أو أكثر وقعوا في نفس الوجة.

عندما كانت أمي تتحدث مع الجارة كان أخي الصغير يشاغبها.

When my mother was talking to the neighbor, my little brother was teasing her

فعل الحديث و فعل المشاغبة وقعي في نفس الوجة

عندما كنت أشاهد مباراة كرة القدم كانت أختي تستمع إلى الموسيقى في المذياع.

When I was watching the football match, my sister was listening to music on the radio.

البارحة عندما كان والدي يروي لنا قصة شبابه كانت والدتي تبتسم

Yesterday, when my father was telling us the story of his youth, my mother was smiling

عندما كانت أمي تشاهد التلفاز كان والدي يطبخ الطعام و كنت أنا أراجع دروسي وكانت أختي تلعب في الحديقة.

When my mother was watching TV, my father was cooking,

I was reviewing my lessons, and my sister was playing in the garden

في الصباح ذهبت إلى السوق فوجدت الناس هذا كان يبيع و هذا كان يشتري وذاك كان يصرخ و هذان كان يتجادلان وأنا كنت أستمع وأشاهد.

In the morning I went to the market and I found the people

this one was selling, that one was buying, this one was

shouting, and these two were arguing while I was listening and watching

الحالة الرابعة: التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي: لما نريد أن نعطي فكرة عن عمل ما كان يتكرر باستمرار وهو مقلق

وذلك باستعمال كلمات مثل "دائما = always" و كلمة " باستمرار = constantly"

هي كانت دائما تأتي إلى القسم متأخرة = She **was always coming** to class late

هو كان يتكلم باستمرار فيزعج كل واحد = He **was constantly talking**. He annoyed everyone.

أنا لم أكن أحبهم لأنهم كانوا دائما يتشكون = I didn't like them because they **were always complaining**

أنا كنت منزعا من علي لتأخره = I **was annoyed** with Ali for being late.

كيف نصرف الأفعال في الماضي المتواصل

Play = يلعب	write = يكتب
I was play ing = أنا كنت أَلعب He,She, It: was play ing = هو كان يلعب We were play ing = نحن كنا نَلعب You were play ing = أنتم كنتم تلعبون They were play ing = هم كانوا يلعبون	I was writing = أنا كنت أكتب He,She, It: was writing = هو كان يكتب we were writing = نحن كنا نكتب you were writing = أنتم كنتم تكتبون they were writing = هم كانوا يكتبون
try= يحاول	eat = يأكل
I was try ing = أنا كنت أحاول He,She, It: was try ing = هو كان يحاول we were try ing = نحن كنا نحاول you were try ing = أنتم كنتم تحاولون they were try ing = هم كانوا يحاولون	I was eat ing = أنا كنت أأكل He,She, It: was eat ing = هو كان يأكل we were eat ing = نحن كنا نأكل you were eat ing = أنتم كنتم تأكلون they were eat ing = هم كانوا يأكلون
read = يقرأ	think = يفكر
I was read ing = أنا كنت أقرأ He,She, It: was read ing = هو كان يقرأ we were read ing = نحن كنا نقرأ you were read ing = أنتم كنتم تقرأون they were read ing = هم كانوا يقرأون	I was think ing = أنا كنت أفكر He,She, It: was think ing = هو كان يفكر we were think ing = نحن كنا نفكر you were think ing = أنتم كنتم تفكرون they were think ing = هم كانوا يفكرون
do = يعمل	speak = يتحدث
I was do ing = أنا كنت أعمل He,She, It: was do ing = هو كان يعمل we were do ing = نحن كنا نعمل you were do ing = أنتم كنتم تعملون they were do ing = هم كانوا يعملون	I was speak ing = أنا كنت أتحدث He,She, It: was speak ing = هو كان يتحدث we were speak ing = نحن كنا نتحدث you were speak ing = أنتم كنتم تتحدثون they were speak ing = هم كانوا يتحدثون

الماضي المتواصل السلبي = Past continuous negative

Try= يحاول	eat = يأكل
I was not try ing = أنا لم أكن أحاول He,She, It: wasn't try ing = هو لم يكن يحاول we weren't try ing = نحن لم نكن نحاول you weren't try ing = أنتم لم تكنوا تحاولون they weren't try ing = هم لم يكونوا يحاولون	I was not eat ing = أنا لم أكن أأكل He,She, It: wasn't eat ing = هو لم يكن يأكل we weren't eat ing = نحن لم نكن نأكل you weren't eat ing = أنتم لم تكونوا تأكلون they weren't eat ing = هم لم يكونوا يأكلون
play = يلعب	speak = يتحدث
I was not play ing = أنا لم أكن أَلعب He,She, It: wasn't play ing = هو لم يكن يلعب We weren't play ing = نحن لم نكن نَلعب You were not play ing = أنتم لم تكنوا تلعبون They weren't play ing = هم لم يكونوا يلعبون	I was not speak ing = أنا لم أكن أتحدث He,She, It: wasn't speak ing = هو لم يكن يتحدث We weren't speak ing = نحن لم نكن نتحدث You weren't speak ing = أنتم لم تكنوا تتحدثون They weren't speak ing = هم لم يكونوا يتحدثون

كيف نسأل في الماضي المتواصل؟

Play = يلعب	write = يكتب
<p>Was I playing? = أنا كنت أَلعب</p> <p>Was He,She, It: playing ? = هل هو كان يلعب</p> <p>Were We playing? = هل نحن كنا نلعب</p> <p>Were You playing? = هل أنتم كنتم تلعبون</p> <p>Were They playing? = هل هم كانوا يلعبون</p>	<p>Was I writing? = هل أنا كنت أكتب</p> <p>Was He,She, It: writing ? = هل هو كان يكتب</p> <p>Were We writing ? = هل نحن كنا نكتب</p> <p>Were You writing? = هل أنتم كنتم تكتبون</p> <p>Were They writing? = هل هم كانوا يكتبون</p>
Try = يحاول	eat = يأكل
<p>Was I trying ? = هل أنا كنت أحاول</p> <p>Was He,She, It: trying ? = هل هو كان يحاول</p> <p>Were We trying ? = هل نحن كنا نحاول</p> <p>Were You trying ? = هل أنتم كنتم تحاولون</p> <p>Were They trying ? = هل هم كانوا يحاولون</p>	<p>Was I eating ? = هل أنا كنت أكل</p> <p>Was He,She, It: eating ? = هل هو كان يأكل</p> <p>Were We eating ? = هل نحن كنا نأكل</p> <p>Were You eating ? = هل أنتم كنتم تأكلون</p> <p>Were They eating ? = هل هم كانوا يأكلون</p>
read = يقرأ	think = يفكر
<p>Was I reading ? = هل أنا كنت أقرأ</p> <p>Was He,She, It: reading ? = هل هو كان يقرأ</p> <p>Were We reading ? = هل نحن كنا نقرأ</p> <p>Were You reading ? = هل أنتم كنتم تقرأون</p> <p>Were They reading ? = هل هم كانوا يقرأون</p>	<p>Was I thinking ? = هل أنا كنت أفكر</p> <p>Was He,She, It: thinking ? = هل هو كان يفكر</p> <p>Were We thinking ? = هل نحن كنا نفكر</p> <p>Were You thinking ? = هل أنتم كنتم تفكرون</p> <p>Were They thinking ? = هل هم كانوا يفكرون</p>

كيف نبني الجمل في الماضي المتواصل.

I was playing football when He came.
He, She, It: was playing football when I came.
We were playing football when my father came.
You were playing football when I came.
They were playing football when She came.

كيف نبني الجمل السلبية في الماضي المتواصل.

Long form	Short form
<p>I was not playing football when He came.</p> <p>He, She, It: was not playing football when I came.</p> <p>We were not playing football when my father came.</p> <p>You were not playing football when I came.</p> <p>They were not playing football when She came.</p>	<p>I wasn't playing football when He came.</p> <p>He, She, It: wasn't playing football when I came.</p> <p>We weren't playing football when my father came.</p> <p>You weren't playing football when I came.</p> <p>They weren't playing football when She came.</p>

كيف نبني السؤال في الماضي المتواصل؟

Was I **playing** football when He came?
Was He, She, It: **playing** football when I came?
Were We **playing** football when my father came?
Were You **playing** football when I came?
Were They **playing** football when I came?

لاحظ أنه هناك بعض التغييرات لابد أن نقوم بها على بعض الأفعال قبل إضافة **ing** إلى آخر الفعل

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي ب حرف e نحذف حرف e وبعدها نضيف **ing**

Examples:

live = يسكن / يعيش

I was **living** in Germany. = أنا كنت أعيش في ألمانيا.

save = يَدَّخِر

I was **saving** money for a new car. = كنت ادخر المال لشراء سيارة جديدة.

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي ب حرفين ee نترك الفعل على حاله نضيف فقط **ing**

Examples:

see = يشاهد/يراقب

He was **seeing** his friends. = كان يرى أصدقائه.

2) Verb ends with consonant + one stressed vowel + one consonant

Double the final consonant and add 'ing'.

Examples:

stop = يوقف

I was **stopping** the car.

swim = يسبح

We were **swimming** in the sea.

3) Verb ends with 'ie'

Change 'ie' to 'y' and add 'ing'.

Examples:

lie = يَكْذِب

She was **lying** to the teacher = كانت تكذب على المعلم

Word list exercise 2

towards the market = نحو السوق

with his dogs = مع كلابه

Uncle = عمي

his radio = مذياعه

anxious = قلق

to rain = أن تنزل المطر

when the lights = عندما الأضواء

went out = انطفأت

when the lights went out = عندما انطفأت الأنوار

Mumbai = مدينة في الهند إسمها مومباي

at that time = في ذلك الوقت

in Mumbai at that time = في مومباي في ذلك الوقت

The child = الطفل

because = لأنه

he was scared = كان خائفا

because he was scared = لأنه كان خائفا

The spider = العنكبوت

weave = ينسج

his web = شبكته

The girls = الفتيات

a piano = آلة موسقة " البيانو "

The carpente = النجار

a table = طاولة

The wind = الريح

fiercely = بشده

The fire = النار

brightly = زاهية

Word list exercise 3

yesterday = البارحة
in the evening = في المساء
the couch = الأريكة
The dog = الكلب
the telephone rang = رن الهاتف
While = بينما
Angelica = فتاة إسمها " أنجليكا"
When = عندما
Bob = ولد إسمه "بوب"
Barbara = فتاة إسمها "بربر"
the dinner = العشاء
Mary = فتاة إسمها "ماري"
the kitchen = المطبخ
the meal = الوجبة
Tom = ولد إسمه "طوم"
when Tom came = عندما جاء توم
History = التاريخ
last year = العام الماضي
college = المعهد الأعلى
my husband = زوجي
arrived = وصل
home = المنزل
When my husband arrived home = عندما وصل زوجي إلى المنزل
the cradle = التوح, مَهْد
the flute = الناي
soundly = براحة
hockey = لعبة على الجليز
a book = كتاب
the kids = الأطفال
the office = المكتب
it started raining = بدأت المطر تنزل
the weather = الطقس
at the park = في الحديقة العمومية
The couple = الزوجين
ice cream = النالجة "آيس كريم"
an article = مقال
the food = الطعام
I slipped = أنا إنزلقت , لقد انزلقت
the restaurant = المطعم
at this time = في هذا الوقت
physics = الفيزياء

Word list exercise 4

to me = لي

the trees = الأشجار

computer games = ألعاب الكمبيوتر

her invitation = إستدعاؤها

the medicines = الأدوية

regularly = بانتظام

care of = رعاية

care of her child = رعاية طفلها

each other = بعضها البعض

chemistry = الكيمياء

Word list exercise 5

1. you were wrapping = أنت كنت تلف
2. they were wondering = هم كانوا يتساءلون
3. she was waking = هي كانت تمشي
4. He was voting = هو كان يصوت
5. they were using = هم كانوا يستخدمون
6. you were tripping = أنت كنت ترتحل
7. we were traveling = نحن كنا نسافر
8. they were swimming = هم كانوا يسبحون
9. I was talking = أنا كنت أتحدث
10. she was stopping = هي كانت تتوقف
11. he was sitting = هو كان جالسا
12. I was saving = أنا كنت أدخر
13. they were rising = هم كانوا يرفعون
14. you were rescuing = أنت كنت تنقذ
15. we were reading = نحن كنا نقرأ
16. you were planning = أنت كنت تخطط
17. she was planting = هي كانت تغرس
18. they were cooking = هم كانوا يطبخون
19. we were mistaking = نحن كنا مخطئين
20. she was playing = هي كانت تلعب

التمرين عد1: صرف الأفعال التالية في الماضي المتواصل مع: I, He, She, it, We, You, They

make
do
lie
go
write
speak
cry
trust
drink

التمرين عد2: صرف الفعل الذي بين قوسين في الماضي المتواصل وأتمم الجملة

Make sentences in the past continuous tense.

1. They (**walk**) towards the market.
2. Raju (**play**) with his dogs.
3. Uncle (**repair**) his radio.
4. Suma (**wait**) for the bus.
5. The dogs (**chase**) the cat.
6. I (**get**) anxious.
7. It (**go**) to rain.
8. I (**sleep**) when the lights went out.
9. You (**work**) in Mumbai at that time.
10. The child (**cry**) because he was scared.
11. The spider (**weave**) his web.
12. The girls (**practice**) the piano.
13. The carpenter (**make**) a table.
14. The wind (**blow**) fiercely.
15. The fire (**burn**) brightly.

التمرين عدد 3: صرف الفعل الذي بين قوسين في الماضي المتواصل وأتمم الجملة

1. I (**watch**) TV yesterday in the evening.
2. She (**sleep**) on the couch.
3. The dog(**bark**).
4. I..... (**talk**) with James when the telephone rang.
5. While Angelica (**play**) tennis, the plane crashed.
6. When Bob (**paint**) windows, it started raining.
7. I (**watch**) TV, and Barbara(**read**) a book.
8. The family(**eat**) dinner and..... (**talk**).
9. When Bob (**paint**) the window, Mary(**work**) in the kitchen.
10. I (**eat**) the meal when Tom came.
11. I(**study**) History at college last year.
12. Yesterday evening, while I (**watch**) television, the phone rang.
13. When my husband arrived home yesterday evening, I (**cook**) dinner.
14. The baby(**cry**) in the cradle.
15. I (**play**) the flute yesterday.
16. I (**sleep**) soundly.
17. It (**hail**) yesterday.
18. We (**play**) hockey.
19. I (**wash**) the car while my wife (**clean**) the home.
20. I(**read**) a book while the kids (**watch**) TV.
21. I (**Leave**) the office when it started raining.
22. She (**enjoy**) the weather at the park.
23. The couple(**eat**) ice cream and walking.
24. The kids(**play**) in the park when I was walking.
25. He(**write**) an article when she was sleeping.
26. She (**cook**) the food when I was watching the TV.
27. I(**prepare**) to go out when the doorbell rang.
28. I slipped, when I (**walk**).
29. I(**go**) to the restaurant yesterday at this time.
30. She.....(**study**) physics all day yesterday.

التمرين عدد 4: صرف الفعل الموجود بين قوسين في الماضي المتواصل ويكون جمل سلبية

1. He(**listen**) to me.
2. Bob(**cut**) the trees.
3. they(**play**) computer games when I came home
4. I(**accept**) her invitation.
5. He(**take**) the medicines regularly.
6. She(**take**) care of her child.
7. They(**help**) each other.
8. She (**attend**) the classes regularly.
9. I.....(**watch**) TV when she came.
10. He (**study**) chemistry yesterday.

التمرين عدد 5: صرف الفعل الموجود بين قوسين في الماضي المتواصل وكون أسئلة

1. You..... (**sleep**) when he called you?
2. you(**laugh**) when she(**talk**)?
3. She.....(**burn**) the fire?
4. she(**stand**) at the door?
5. People.....(**wait**) for me?
6. You.....(**work**) all day yesturday?
7. Jimmy(**broadcast**) the news?
8. You.....(**quarrel**) with your brother?
9.you.....(**prepare**) for the final exam?
10. they(**talk**) to you when I came?

التمرين عدد 6: حول الأفعال من الماضي المتواصل إلى أصل الفعل

1. you were wrapping
2. they were wondering
3. she was waking
4. He was voting
5. they were using
6. you were tripping
7. we were traveling
8. they were swimming
9. I was talking
10. she was stopping
11. he was sitting
12. I was saving
13. they were rising
14. you were rescuing
15. we were reading
16. you were planning
17. she was planting
18. they were opening
19. we were mistaking
20. she was playing

<p>make I,he,she, it: was making we,you, they: were making</p>
<p>do I,he,she, it: was doing we,you, they: were doing</p>
<p>lie I,he, she, it: was lying We,you, they: were lying</p>
<p>go I,he, she, it: was going We,you, they: were going</p>
<p>write I, he, she, it: was writing we, you, they: were writing</p>
<p>speak I, he, she, it: was speaking we, you,they were speaking</p>
<p>cry I, he, she, it: was crying we, you, they: were crying</p>
<p>trust I, he, she, it: was trusting we, you, they: were trusting</p>
<p>drink I,he, she, it: was drinking we, you, they: were drinking</p>

1. They **were walking** towards the market.
2. Raju **was playing** with his dogs.
3. Uncle **was repairing** his radio.
4. Suma **was waiting** for the bus.
5. The dogs **were chasing** the cat.
6. I **was getting** anxious.
7. It **was going** to rain.
8. I **was sleeping** when the lights went out.
9. You **were working** in Mumbai at that time.
10. The **child** was **crying** because he was scared.
11. The **spider** was **weaving** his web.
12. The **girls** were **practicing** the piano.
13. The carpenter **was making** a table.
14. The wind **was blowing** fiercely.
15. The fire **was burning** brightly.

إصلاح التمرين عدد 3:

1. I **was watching** TV yesterday in the evening.
2. She **was sleeping** on the couch.
3. The dog **was barking**.
4. I **was talking** with James when the telephone rang.
5. While Angelica **was playing** tennis, the plane crashed.
6. When Bob **was painting** windows, it started raining.
7. I **was watching** TV, and Barbara **was reading** a book.
8. The family **was eating** dinner and **talking**.
9. When Bob **was painting** the window, Mary **was working** in the kitchen.
10. I **was eating** the meal when Tom came.
11. I **was studying** History at college last year.
12. Yesterday evening, while I **was watching** television, the phone rang.
13. When my husband arrived home yesterday evening, I **was cooking** dinner.
14. The **baby was crying** in the cradle.
15. I **was playing** the flute yesterday.
16. I **was sleeping** soundly.
17. It **was hailing** yesterday.
18. We **were playing** hockey.
19. I **was washing** the car while my wife **was cleaning** the home.
20. I **was reading** a book while the kids were watching TV.
21. I **was leaving** the office when it started raining.
22. She **was enjoying** the weather at the park.
23. The couple **was eating** ice cream and walking.
24. The kids **were playing** in the park when I was walking.
25. He **was writing** an article when she was sleeping.
26. She **was cooking** the food when I was watching the TV.
27. I **was preparing** to go out when the doorbell rang.
28. When I **was walking**, I slipped.
29. I **was going** to the restaurant yesterday at this time.
30. She **was studying** physics all day yesterday.

إصلاح التمرين عدد 4:

1. He **was not listening** to me.
2. Bob **was not cutting** the trees.
3. She did not agree with my opinion while I **was talking** to her.
4. I **was not accepting** her invitation.
5. He **was not taking** the medicines regularly.
6. She **was not taking** care of her child.
7. They **were not helping** each other.
8. She **was not attending** the classes regularly.
9. I **was not watching** TV when she came.
10. He **was not studying** chemistry yesterday.

إصلاح التمرين عدد 5:

1. **Were** you **sleeping** when he called you?
2. **Were** you **laughing** when she **was talking**?
3. **Was** she **burning** the fire?
4. **Was** she **standing** at the door?
5. **Were** people **waiting** for me?
6. **Were** you **working** all day yesterday?
7. **Was** Jimmy **broadcasting** the news?
8. **Were** you **quarreling** with your brother?
9. **Were** you **preparing** for the final exam?
10. **Were** they **talking** to you when I came?

إصلاح التمرين عدد 6:

wrap
wonder
wake
vote
use
trip
travel
swim
submit
stop
sit
save
rise
rescue
repel
plan
plant
open
mistake
play

تلخيص درس الماضي المتواصل = Past continuous

الماضي المتواصل = Past continuous

كما يدل الإسم على أنه زمن في الماضي تواصل فيه الفعل في زمن محدد في الماضي ثم إنتها. نستعمل الماضي المتواصل في حالات متعددة

الحالة الأولى : عندما نريد الحديث عن عمل قمنا به في الماضي عند زمن محدد.

مثال:

البارحة عند الساعة 6 صباحا كنت أراجع دروسي. = Yesterday at 6 am I **was reviewing** my lessons
البارحة عند الساعة 10 ليلا هم كانوا يتناولون عشاءهم. =

Yesterday at 10 o'clock at night they **were eating** their dinner

عند منتصف الليل كنت أسوق سيارتي في طريقي إلى العاصمة. =

كما لاحظت أننا نكون الماضي المتواصل بتصريف فعل **be** في الماضي البسيط .

فعل **be** في الماضي البسيط مع **I, He, she, It** يصبح **was** ومع **We, You, They** يصبح **were**

ونضيف **ing** إلى آخر أصل الفعل = infinitive form

subject + was/were + infinitive + -ing			
Singular	I	was	going doing seeing playing fighting telling reading
	you	were	
	he she it	was	
Plural	you we they	were	

الحالة الثانية: التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي:

عندما يكون هناك فعل أول قائم ويقع فعل ثاني وينتهي هذا الفعل الثاني بينما مازال الفعل الأول متواصل

مثال: كنت أشاهد التلفاز عندما هاتفتني = **I was watching TV when you called me**

أمي كانت تطبخ الطعام عندما عاد والدي إلى البيت = **My mother was cooking food when my father came home**

الحالة الثالثة: التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي: لما نتحدث عن فعلين أو أكثر وقعوا في نفس الوجة.

عندما كانت أمي تتحدث مع الجارة كان أخي الصغر يشاغبها.

When my mother was talking to the neighbor, my little brother was teasing her

فعل الحديث و فعل المشاغبة وقع في نفس الوجة

عندما كنت أشاهد مباراة كرة القدم كانت أختي تستمع إلى الموسيقى في المذياع.

When I was watching the football match, my sister was listening to music on the radio.

الحالة الرابعة: التي نستعمل فيها الماضي المتواصل هي: لما نريد أن نعطي فكرة عن عمل ما كان يتكرر باستمرار وهو مقلق

وذلك باستعمال كلمات مثل " دائما = always " وكلمة " باستمرار = constantly "

هي كانت دائما تأتي إلى القسم متأخرة = **She was always coming** to class late

هو كان يتكلم باستمرار فيزعج كل واحد = **He was constantly talking.** He annoyed everyone.

كيف نصرف الأفعال في الماضي المتواصل

Play = يلعب	write = يكتب
I was play ing = أنا كنت أَلعب	I was writing = أنا كنت أكتب
He,She, It: was play ing = هو كان يلعب	He,She, It: was writing = هو كان يكتب
We were play ing = نحن كنا نلعب	we were writing = نحن كنا نكتب
You were play ing = أنتم كنتم تلعبون	you were writing = أنتم كنتم تكتبون
They were play ing = هم كانوا يلعبون	they were writing = هم كانوا يكتبون
do = يعمل	speak = يتحدث
I was do ing = أنا كنت أعمل	I was speak ing = أنا كنت أتحدث
He,She, It: was do ing = هو كان يعمل	He,She, It: was speak ing = هو كان يتحدث
we were do ing = نحن كنا نعمل	we were speak ing = نحن كنا نتحدث
you were do ing = أنتم كنتم تعملون	you were speak ing = أنتم كنتم تتحدثون
they were do ing = هم كانوا يعملون	they were speak ing = هم كانوا يتحدثون

الماضي المتواصل السلبي = Past continuous negative

Try= يحاول	eat = يأكل
I was not try ing = أنا لم أكن أحاول	I was not eat ing = أنا لم أكن أكل
He,She, It: wasn't try ing = هو لم يكن يحاول	He,She, It: wasn't eat ing = هو لم يكن يأكل
we weren't try ing = نحن لم نكن نحاول	we weren't eat ing = نحن لم نكن نأكل
you weren't try ing = أنتم لم تكنوا تحاولون	you weren't eat ing = أنتم لم تكونوا تأكلون
they weren't try ing = هم لم يكونوا يحاولون	they weren't eat ing = هم لم يكونوا يأكلون
play = يلعب	speak = يتحدث
I was not play ing = أنا لم أكن أَلعب	I was not speak ing = أنا لم أكن أتحدث
He,She, It: wasn't play ing = هو لم يكن يلعب	He,She, It: wasn't speak ing = هو لم يكن يتحدث
We weren't play ing = نحن لم نكن نلعب	We weren't speak ing = نحن لم نكن نتحدث
You were not play ing = أنتم لم تكنوا تلعبون	You weren't speak ing = أنتم لم تكنوا تتحدثون
They weren't play ing = هم لم يكونوا يلعبون	They weren't speak ing = هم لم يكونوا يتحدثون

كيف نسأل في الماضي المتواصل؟

Play = يلعب	write = يكتب
Was I play ing ?= أنا كنت أَلعب	Was I writing ?= هل أنا كنت أكتب
Was He,She, It: play ing ?= هل هو كان يلعب	Was He,She, It: writing ?= هل هو كان يكتب
Were We play ing ?= هل نحن كنا نلعب	Were We writing ?= هل نحن كنا نكتب
Were You play ing ?= هل أنتم كنتم تلعبون	Were You writing ?= هل أنتم كنتم تكتبون
Were They play ing ?= هل هم كانوا يلعبون	Were They writing ?= هل هم كانوا يكتبون
Try= يحاول	eat = يأكل
Was I try ing ?= هل أنا كنت أحاول	Was I eat ing ?= هل أنا كنت أكل
Was He,She, It: try ing ?= هل هو كان يحاول	Was He,She, It: eat ing ?= هل هو كان يأكل
Were We try ing ?= هل نحن كنا نحاول	Were We eat ing ?= هل نحن كنا نأكل
Were You try ing ?= هل أنتم كنتم تحاولون	Were You eat ing ?= هل أنتم كنتم تأكلون
Were They try ing ?= هل هم كانوا يحاولون	Were They eat ing ?= هل هم كانوا يأكلون

كيف نبني الجمل في الماضي المتواصل.

I **was playing** football when He came.
He, She, It: **was playing** football when I came.
We **were playing** football when my father came.

كيف نبني الجمل السلبية في الماضي المتواصل.

Long form	Short form
I was not playing football when He came. He, She, It: was not playing football when I came. We were not playing football when my father came.	I wasn't playing football when He came. He, She, It: wasn't playing football when I came. We weren't playing football when my father came.

كيف نبني السؤال في الماضي المتواصل؟

Was I **playing** football when He came?
Was He, She, It: **playing** football when I came?
Were We **playing** football when my father came?

لاحظ أنه هناك بعض التعبيرات لابد أن نقوم بها على بعض الأفعال قبل إضافة **ing** إلى آخر الفعل

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي ب حرف e نحذف حرف e وبعدها نضيف **ing**

Examples:

live = يسكن / يعيش

I **was living** in Germany. = أنا كنت أعيش في ألمانيا.

save = يَدَّخِر

I **was saving** money for a new car. = كنت ادخر المال لشراء سيارة جديدة.

إذا كان الفعل ينتهي ب حرفين ee نترك الفعل على حاله نضيف فقط **ing**

Examples:

see = يشاهد/يراقب

He **was seeing** his friends. = كان يرى أصدقائه.

2) Verb ends with consonant + one stressed vowel + one consonant

Double the final consonant and add 'ing'.

Examples:

stop = يوقف

I **was stopping** the car.

swim = يسبح

We **were swimming** in the sea.

3) Verb ends with 'ie'

Change 'ie' to 'y' and add 'ing'.

Examples:

lie = يَكْذِب

She **was lying** to the teacher = كانت تكذب على المعلم